Case File Number PLN17231

August 2, 2017

Utility pole in sidewalk at 740 5th Avenue (corner of E 8th St) Location:

(See map on reverse)

Assessor's Parcel Number: Adjacent to: APN 018-0310-003-09

> Proposal: To establish a new "small cell site" telecommunications facility, to

enhance existing services, by attaching an antenna and equipment to a replaced wooden utility pole located in the public right-of-way

(sidewalk); the antenna would be attached to the top at up to 53'-11"

and equipment at 7'-4" to 15'-8".

Applicant / Ana Gomez/Black & Veatch & Extenet (for: T-Mobile)

Phone Number: (913) 458-9148 **Pole Owner:** Extenet, et al.

Planning Permits Required: Regular Design Review with additional findings for Macro

Telecommunications Facility

General Plan: **Business Mix**

> Zoning: CIX-2 Commercial-Industrial Mix 2 Industrial Zone

Environmental Determination: Exempt, Section 15301 of the State CEQA Guidelines:

> **Existing Facilities**; Exempt, Section 15302:

Replacement or Reconstruction;

Exempt, Section 15303:

New Construction of Small Structures;

Section 15183:

Projects Consistent with a Community Plan, General Plan or Zoning

Historic Status: Non-historic property **City Council District:**

Date Filed: June 8, 2017

Action to be Taken: Approve with conditions

Finality of Decision: Appealable to City Council within 10 days For Further Information: Contact case planner Aubrey Rose, AICP

at (510) 238-2071 or arose@oaklandnet.com

SUMMARY

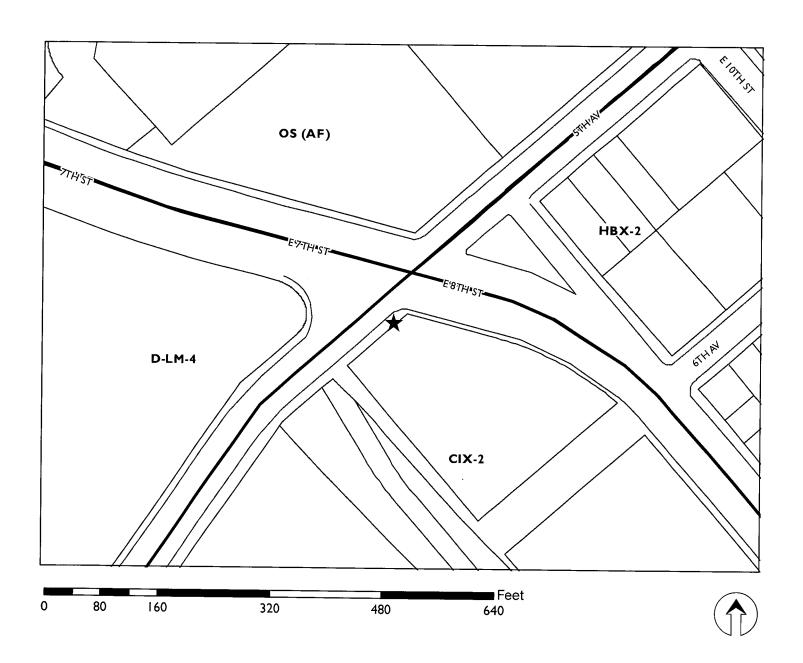
The applicant requests Planning Commission approval of a Regular Design Review with additional findings to establish a Macro Telecommunications Facility ("small cell site"). The purpose is to enhance existing wireless services. The project involves attaching an antenna and equipment up to 53'-11" on a replaced wooden utility pole located in the public right-of-way (unimproved street shoulder).

Staff recommends approval, subject to conditions, as described in this report.

BACKGROUND

For several years in the City of Oakland, telecommunications carriers have proposed facility installation within the public right-of-way, instead of private property. These facilities typically consist of antennas and associated equipment attached to utility poles or street light poles. Poles are often replaced with replicas for technical purposes. The main purpose is to enhance existing service, given increasing technological demands for bandwidth, through new technology and locational advantages. The City exercises zoning jurisdiction over such projects in response to a 2009 State Supreme Court case decision

CITY OF OAKLAND PLANNING COMMISSION



Case File: PLN 17231

Applicant: Ana Gomez/Black & Veatch & Extenet (for: T-Mobile)

Address: Wooden utility pole adjacent to 740 5th Avenue

Zone: CIX-2

(Sprint v. Palos Verdes Estates). Pursuant to the Planning Code, utility or joint pole authority (JPA) sites are classified by staff as "Macro Facilities," and street light pole sites (lamps, not traffic signals) as "Monopole Facilities." For JPA poles, only Design Review approval may be required, as opposed to Design Review and a Conditional Use Permit, for example. For non-JPA pole sites, such as City light poles, projects also require review by the City's Public Works Agency (PWA) and Real Estate Division, and involve other considerations such as impacts to historical poles. The PWA may also review projects involving street lights. In either case, the practice has been to refer all such projects to the Planning Commission for decision when located in or near a residential zone.

Several projects for new DAS (distributed antenna services) facilities have come before the Planning Commission for a decision and have been installed throughout the Oakland Hills. Some applications have been denied due to view obstructions or propinquity to residences. Improved practices for the processing of all types of sites incorporating Planning Commission direction have been developed as a result. Conditions of approval typically attach requirements such as painting and texturing of approved components to more closely match utility poles in appearance. Approvals do not apply to any replacement project should the poles be removed for any reason. As with sites located on private property, the Federal Government precludes cities from denying an application on the basis of emissions concerns if a satisfactory emissions report is submitted. More recent Federal changes have streamlined the process to service existing facilities.

Currently, telecommunications carriers are in the process of attempting to deploy "small cell sites." These projects also involve attachment of antennas and equipment at public right-of-way facilities such as poles or lights for further enhancement of services. However, components are now somewhat smaller in size than in the past. Also, sites tend to be located in flatland neighborhoods and Downtown where view obstructions are less likely to be an issue. Good design and placement is given full consideration nonetheless, especially with the greater presence of historic structures in Downtown. Additionally, given the sheer multitude of applications, and, out of consideration for Federal requirements for permit processing timelines, staff may develop alternatives to traditional staffing and agendizing.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS BACKGROUND

Limitations on Local Government Zoning Authority under the Telecommunications Act of 1996

Section 704 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 (TCA) provides federal standards for the siting of "Personal Wireless Services Facilities." "Personal Wireless Services" include all commercial mobile services (including personal communications services (PCS), cellular radio mobile services, and paging); unlicensed wireless services; and common carrier wireless exchange access services. Under Section 704, local zoning authority over personal wireless services is preserved such that the FCC is prevented from preempting local land use decisions; however, local government zoning decisions are still restricted by several provisions of federal law. Specifically:

- Under Section 253 of the TCA, no state or local regulation or other legal requirement can prohibit or have the effect of prohibiting the ability of any entity to provide any interstate or intrastate telecommunications service.
- Further, Section 704 of the TCA imposes limitations on what local and state governments can do.
 Section 704 prohibits any state and local government action which unreasonably discriminates
 among personal wireless providers. Local governments must ensure that its wireless ordinance
 does not contain requirements in the form of regulatory terms or fees which may have the "effect"
 of prohibiting the placement, construction, or modification of personal wireless services.
- Section 704 also preempts any local zoning regulation purporting to regulate the placement, construction and modification of personal wireless service facilities on the basis, either directly or indirectly, on the environmental effects of radio frequency emissions (RF) of such facilities,

which otherwise comply with Federal Communication Commission (FCC) standards in this regard. (See 47 U.S.C. Section 332(c)(7)(B)(iv) (1996)). This means that local authorities may not regulate the siting or construction of personal wireless facilities based on RF standards that are more stringent than those promulgated by the FCC.

- Section 704 mandates that local governments act upon personal wireless service facility siting applications to place, construct, or modify a facility within a reasonable time (See 47 U.S.C.332(c)(7)(B)(ii) and FCC Shot Clock ruling setting forth "reasonable time" standards for applications deemed complete).
- Section 704 also mandates that the FCC provide technical support to local governments in order to encourage them to make property, rights-of-way, and easements under their jurisdiction available for the placement of new spectrum-based telecommunications services. This proceeding is currently at the comment stage.

For more information on the FCC's jurisdiction in this area, consult the following:

Competition & Infrastructure Policy Division (CIPD) of the Wireless Telecommunications Bureau, main division number: (202) 418-1310.

Main division website:

https://www.fcc.gov/general/competition-infrastructure-policy-division-wireless-telecommunications-bureau

Tower siting:

https://www.fcc.gov/general/tower-and-antenna-siting

SITE DESCRIPTION

The project site consists of a 44'-6" tall wooden utility pole located in the public right-of-way (sidewalk) at the intersection of a four-lane section of East 8th Street (south side). The pole hosts wires which run along the east side of 5th Avenue. The pole fronts a BART corporation yard with heavy vehicles, monopoles, and light poles behind a chain link fence. Diagonally across the intersection is the Laney College; to the west are the Peralta Community College District offices; to the north are residences and businesses; to the south is an elevated section of the 880 freeway. The corridors contain City street lights; utilities are undergrounded along East 8th Street.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

To establish a new "small cell site" telecommunications facility, to enhance existing services, by attaching an antenna and equipment to a replaced wooden utility pole located in the public right-of-way (sidewalk); the antenna would be attached to the top of the new 47'-6" pole at up to 53'-11" and equipment at 7'-4" to 15'-8".

GENERAL PLAN ANALYSIS

The site is located in a Business Mix area under the General Plan's Land Use and Transportation Element (LUTE). The intent of the Business Mix area is: "to create, preserve and enhance areas of the City that are appropriate for a wide variety of business and related commercial and industrial establishments" Given customers' increasing reliance upon cellular service for phone and internet, the proposal for a macro telecommunications facility that is not adjacent to a primary living space or historic structure conforms to this intent.

Staff therefore finds the proposal, as conditioned, to conform to the General Plan.

ZONING ANALYSIS

The site is located within the CIX-2 Commercial Industrial Mix - 2 Industrial Zone. The intent of the CIX-2 zone is: "to create, preserve, and enhance industrial areas that are appropriate for a wide variety of commercial and industrial establishments. Uses with greater off-site impacts may be permitted provided they meet specific performance standards and are buffered from residential areas." Macro telecommunications facilities on JPA poles require a Regular Design Review with additional findings when located within 300-feet of HBX Housing and Business Mix Zones. New wireless telecommunications facilities may also be subject to a Site Alternatives Analysis, Site Design Alternatives Analysis, and a satisfactory radio-frequency (RF) emissions report. Staff analyzes the proposal in consideration of these requirements in the 'Key Issues and Impacts' section of this report. Given customers' increasing reliance upon cellular service for phone and wi-fi, the proposal for a macro telecommunications facility that is not adjacent to a primary living space or historic structure conforms to this Intent.

Staff finds the proposal, as conditioned, to conform to the Planning Code.

ENVIRONMENTAL DETERMINATION

The California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines categorically exempts specific types of projects from environmental review. Section 15301 exempts projects involving 'Existing Facilities;' Section 15302 exempts projects involving 'Replacement or Reconstruction;' and, Section 15303 exempts projects involving 'Construction of Small Structures.' The proposal fits all of these descriptions. The project is also subject to Section 15183 for 'Projects consistent with a community plan, general plan or zoning.' The project is therefore exempt from further Environmental Review.

KEY ISSUES AND IMPACTS

The proposal to establish a macro telecommunications facility is subject to the following Planning Code development standards, which are followed by staff's analysis in relation to this application:

17.128.070 Macro Telecommunications Facilities.

A. General Development Standards for Macro Telecommunications Facilities.

1. The Macro Facilities shall be located on existing buildings, poles or other existing support structures, or shall be post mounted.

The facility involves attachment to an existing utility pole hosting power lines.

2. The equipment shelter or cabinet must be concealed from public view or made compatible with the architecture of the surrounding structures or placed underground. The shelter or cabinet must be regularly maintained.

Recommended conditions of approval require painting and texturing the antenna matte silver and all components matte brown, per Planning Commission direction, to match the appearance of the wooden utility pole and power line posts.

3. Macro Facilities may exceed the height limitation specified for all zones but may not exceed fifteen (15) feet above the roof line or parapet. Placement of an antenna on a nonconforming structure shall not be considered to be an expansion of the nonconforming structure.

This standard is inapplicable because the proposal does not involve attachment to a roofed structure. Nonetheless, the facility would not exceed the height of the host facility or maximum height permitted in the zoning district.

4. Ground post mounted Macro Facilities must not exceed seventeen (17) feet to the top of the antenna.

This standard is inapplicable because the proposal does not involve ground post mounting.

5. The applicant shall submit written documentation demonstrating that the emissions from the proposed project are within the limits set by the Federal Communications Commission.

This standard is met by the proposal; a satisfactory emissions report has been submitted and is attached to this report (Attachment F).

17.128.110 Site location preferences.

New wireless facilities shall generally be located on the following properties or facilities in order of preference:

- A. Co-located on an existing structure or facility with existing wireless antennas.
- B. City-owned properties or other public or quasi-public facilities.
- C. Existing commercial or industrial structures in Nonresidential Zones (excluding all HBX Zones and the D-CE-3 and D-CE-4 Zones).
- D. Existing commercial or industrial structures in Residential Zones, HBX Zones, or the DCE-3 or D-CE-4 Zones.
- E. Other Nonresidential uses in Residential Zones, HBX Zones, or the D-CE-3 or D-CE-4 Zones.
- F. Residential uses in Nonresidential Zones (excluding all HBX Zones and the D-CE-3 and D-CE-4 Zones).
- G. Residential uses in Residential Zones, HBX Zones, or the D-CE-3 or D-CE-4 Zones. Facilities locating on an A, B or C ranked preference do not require a site alternatives analysis. Facilities proposing to locate on a D through G ranked preference, inclusive, must submit a site alternatives analysis as part of the required application materials. A site alternatives analysis shall, at a minimum, consist of: a. The identification of all A, B and C ranked preference sites within one thousand (1,000) feet of the proposed location. If more than three (3) sites in each preference order exist, the three such closest to the proposed location shall be required. b. Written evidence indicating why each such identified alternative cannot be used. Such evidence shall be in sufficient detail that independent verification, at the applicant's expense, could be obtained if required by the City of Oakland Zoning Manager. Evidence should indicate if the reason an alternative was rejected was technical (e.g. incorrect height, interference from existing RF sources, inability to cover required area) or for other concerns (e.g. refusal to lease, inability to provide utilities).

A site alternatives analysis is not required because the proposal conforms to 'B' as it would be located on a quasi-public facility (utility pole with power lines). Nonetheless, the applicant has submitted an analysis which is attached to this report (Attachment E).

17.128.120 Site design preferences.

New wireless facilities shall generally be designed in the following order of preference:

- A. Building or structure mounted antennas completely concealed from view.
- B. Building or structure mounted antennas set back from roof edge, not visible from public right-of way.
- C. Building or structure mounted antennas below roof line (facade mount, pole mount) visible from public right-of-way, painted to match existing structure.
- D. Building or structure mounted antennas above roof line visible from public right-of-way.
- E. Monopoles.
- F. Towers.

Facilities designed to meet an A or B ranked preference do not require a site design alternatives analysis. Facilities designed to meet a C through F ranked preference, inclusive, must submit a site design alternatives analysis as part of the required application materials. A site design alternatives

analysis shall, at a minimum, consist of: a. Written evidence indicating why each such higher preference design alternative cannot be used. Such evidence shall be in sufficient detail that independent verification could be obtained if required by the City of Oakland Zoning Manager.

Evidence should indicate if the reason an alternative was rejected was technical (e.g. incorrect height, interference from existing RF sources, inability to cover required area) or for other concerns (e.g. inability to provide utilities, construction or structural impediments).

The proposal most closely conforms to 'C' (Building or structure mounted antennas below roof line (facade mount, pole mount) visible from public right-of-way, painted to match existing structure), and the applicant has submitted a satisfactory site design alternatives analysis (Attachment E).

17.128.130 Radio frequency emissions standards.

The applicant for all wireless facilities, including requests for modifications to existing facilities, shall submit the following verifications:

- a. With the initial application, a RF emissions report, prepared by a licensed professional engineer or other expert, indicating that the proposed site will operate within the current acceptable thresholds as established by the Federal government or any such agency who may be subsequently authorized to establish such standards.
- b. Prior to commencement of construction, a RF emissions report indicating the baseline RF emissions condition at the proposed site.
- c. Prior to final building permit sign off, an RF emissions report indicating that the site is actually operating within the acceptable thresholds as established by the Federal government or any such agency who may be subsequently authorized to establish such standards.

A satisfactory report is attached to this report (Attachment F).

Analysis

The proposed site design would not be situated on historic pole or structure, be directly adjacent to a primary living space such as a living room or bedroom window, or create a view obstruction. Staff requested for this roll-out in general that the applicant provide a "slimmer" design consisting of tucking the antenna in closer to the pole. The applicant responded that this was not feasible due to the technological requirements by the Public Utilities Commission. Staff, therefore, finds the proposal to provide an essential service with a least-intrusive possible design. The site is located at a large intersection and within an industrial zone which generally does not contain heightened review for telecommunications facilities, and is close to other poles and powerlines. Draft conditions of approval stipulate that the components be painted and textured to match the wooden utility pole in appearance for camouflaging.

In conclusion, staff recommends approval subject to recommended Conditions of Approval.

Page 8

RECOMMENDATIONS:

- 1. Affirm staff's environmental determination.
- 2. Approve the Regular Design Review subject to the attached Findings and Conditions of Approval.

Prepared by:

AUBREY ROSE, AICP

Planner III

Reviewed by:

SCOTT MILLER Zoning Manager

Approved for forwarding to the City Planning Commission:

DARIN RANELLETTI, Interim Director Planning and Building Department

Haller

ATTACHMENTS:

- A. Findings
- B. Conditions of Approval
- C. Plans
- D. Applicant's Photo-Simulations
- E. Site Alternatives Analysis/Site Design Alternatives Analysis dated May 12, 2017
- F. RF Emissions Report by Hammett & Edison, Inc. dated May 24, 2017
- G. Applicant-proof of public notification posting

Page 9

ATTACHMENT A: FINDINGS

This proposal meets the required findings under <u>Regular Design Review Criteria for Nonresidential Facilities (OMC Sec. 17.136.050(B))</u> and <u>Telecommunications Regulations/Design Review Criteria for Macro Telecommunications Facilities (OMC Sec. 17.128.070(B))</u>, as set forth below. Required findings are shown in **bold** type; explanations as to why these findings can be made are in normal type.

REGULAR DESIGN REVIEW CRITERIA FOR NONRESIDENTIAL FACILITIES (OMC SEC. 17.136.050(B))

1. That the proposal will help achieve or maintain a group of facilities which are well related to one another and which, when taken together, will result in a well-composed design, with consideration given to site, landscape, bulk, height, arrangement, texture, materials, colors, and appurtenances; the relation of these factors to other facilities in the vicinity; and the relation of the proposal to the total setting as seen from key points in the surrounding area. Only elements of design which have some significant relationship to outside appearance shall be considered, except as otherwise provided in Section 17.136.060;

The attachment of a small antenna and equipment to a non-historic utility pole, painted and texturized to match the pole and power line posts in appearance for camouflaging, will be the least intrusive design. The proposal would not create a view obstruction, be directly adjacent to a primary living space such as a living room or bedroom window, or be located on an historic structure. The proposal will enhance essential services in an urbanized neighborhood. The proposal will not be ground mounted.

2. That the proposed design will be of a quality and character which harmonizes with, and serves to protect the value of, private and public investments in the area;

The attachment of a small antenna and equipment to a non-historic utility pole, painted and texturized to match the pole and power line posts in appearance for camouflaging, will be the least intrusive design. The proposal would not create a view obstruction, be directly adjacent to a primary living space such as a living room or bedroom window, or be located on an historic structure. The proposal will enhance essential services in an urbanized neighborhood. The proposal will not be ground mounted.

3. That the proposed design conforms in all significant respects with the Oakland General Plan and with any applicable design review guidelines or criteria, district plan, or development control map which have been adopted by the Planning Commission or City Council.

The site is located in an Urban Residential area under the General Plan's Land Use and Transportation Element (LUTE). The intent of the Mixed Housing Type Residential area is: "To create, maintain, and enhance areas of the City that are appropriate for multi-unit, mid-rise or high-rise residential structures in locations with good access to transportation and other services." Given customers' increasing reliance upon cellular service for phone and internet, the proposal for a macro telecommunications facility that is not adjacent to a primary living space or historic structure conforms to this intent.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS REGULATIONS/DESIGN REVIEW CRITERIA FOR MACRO TELECOMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES (OMC SEC. 17.128.070(B))

1. Antennas should be painted and/or textured to match the existing structure.

The antenna will be painted and texturized matte silver to match the power line posts in appearance for camouflaging, will be the least intrusive design, as required by conditions of approval.

2. Antennas mounted on architecturally significant structures or significant architectural detail of the building should be covered by appropriate casings which are manufactured to match existing architectural features found on the building.

This finding is inapplicable because the antenna will not be mounted onto an architecturally significant structure but to a wooden utility pole.

3. Where feasible, antennas can be placed directly above, below or incorporated with vertical design elements of a building to help in camouflaging.

The antenna will be on top of the utility pole in a vertical position.

4. Equipment shelters or cabinets shall be screened from the public view by using landscaping, or materials and colors consistent with surrounding backdrop or placed underground or inside existing facilities or behind screening fences.

Conditions of approval require painting and texturing matte brown to match the pole in appearance for camouflaging.

5. Equipment shelters or cabinets shall be consistent with the general character of the area.

Equipment will be attached to the utility pole with an unobtrusive design.

6. For antennas attached to the roof, maintain a 1:1 ratio (example: ten (10) feet high antenna requires ten (10) feet setback from facade) for equipment setback; screen the antennas to match existing air conditioning units, stairs, or elevator towers; avoid placing roof mounted antennas in direct line with significant view corridors.

This finding is inapplicable because the antenna would be attached to a pole and not to a roofed structure.

7. That all reasonable means of reducing public access to the antennas and equipment has been made, including, but not limited to, placement in or on buildings or structures, fencing, anti-climbing measures and anti-tampering devices.

The minimal clearance to the facility will be 7'-4".

Attachment B: Conditions of Approval

1. Approved Use

The project shall be constructed and operated in accordance with the authorized use as described in the approved application materials, **staff report** and the approved plans **dated May 1, 2017 and submitted June 8, 2017**, as amended by the following conditions of approval and mitigation measures, if applicable ("Conditions of Approval" or "Conditions").

2. Effective Date, Expiration, Extensions and Extinguishment

This Approval shall become effective immediately, unless the Approval is appealable, in which case the Approval shall become effective in ten calendar days unless an appeal is filed. Unless a different termination date is prescribed, this Approval shall expire **two calendar years** from the Approval date, or from the date of the final decision in the event of an appeal, unless within such period all necessary permits for construction or alteration have been issued, or the authorized activities have commenced in the case of a permit not involving construction or alteration. Upon written request and payment of appropriate fees submitted no later than the expiration date of this Approval, the Director of City Planning or designee may grant a one-year extension of this date, with additional extensions subject to approval by the approving body. Expiration of any necessary building permit or other construction-related permit for this project may invalidate this Approval if said Approval has also expired. If litigation is filed challenging this Approval, or its implementation, then the time period stated above for obtaining necessary permits for construction or alteration and/or commencement of authorized activities is automatically extended for the duration of the litigation.

3. Compliance with Other Requirements

The project applicant shall comply with all other applicable federal, state, regional, and local laws/codes, requirements, regulations, and guidelines, including but not limited to those imposed by the City's Bureau of Building, Fire Marshal, and Public Works Department. Compliance with other applicable requirements may require changes to the approved use and/or plans. These changes shall be processed in accordance with the procedures contained in Condition #4.

4. Minor and Major Changes

- a. Minor changes to the approved project, plans, Conditions, facilities, or use may be approved administratively by the Director of City Planning.
- b. Major changes to the approved project, plans, Conditions, facilities, or use shall be reviewed by the Director of City Planning to determine whether such changes require submittal and approval of a revision to the Approval by the original approving body or a new independent permit/approval. Major revisions shall be reviewed in accordance with the procedures required for the original permit/approval. A new independent permit/approval shall be reviewed in accordance with the procedures required for the new permit/approval.

5. Compliance with Conditions of Approval

- a. The project applicant and property owner, including successors, (collectively referred to hereafter as the "project applicant" or "applicant") shall be responsible for compliance with all the Conditions of Approval and any recommendations contained in any submitted and approved technical report at his/her sole cost and expense, subject to review and approval by the City of Oakland.
- b. The City of Oakland reserves the right at any time during construction to require certification by a licensed professional at the project applicant's expense that the as-built project

conforms to all applicable requirements, including but not limited to, approved maximum heights and minimum setbacks. Failure to construct the project in accordance with the Approval may result in remedial reconstruction, permit revocation, permit modification, stop work, permit suspension, or other corrective action.

c. Violation of any term, Condition, or project description relating to the Approval is unlawful, prohibited, and a violation of the Oakland Municipal Code. The City of Oakland reserves the right to initiate civil and/or criminal enforcement and/or abatement proceedings, or after notice and public hearing, to revoke the Approval or alter these Conditions if it is found that there is violation of any of the Conditions or the provisions of the Planning Code or Municipal Code, or the project operates as or causes a public nuisance. This provision is not intended to, nor does it, limit in any manner whatsoever the ability of the City to take appropriate enforcement actions. The project applicant shall be responsible for paying fees in accordance with the City's Master Fee Schedule for inspections conducted by the City or a City-designated third-party to investigate alleged violations of the Approval or Conditions.

6. Signed Copy of the Approval/Conditions

A copy of the Approval letter and Conditions shall be signed by the project applicant, attached to each set of permit plans submitted to the appropriate City agency for the project, and made available for review at the project job site at all times.

7. Blight/Nuisances

The project site shall be kept in a blight/nuisance-free condition. Any existing blight or nuisance shall be abated within 60 days of approval, unless an earlier date is specified elsewhere.

8. Indemnification

- d. To the maximum extent permitted by law, the project applicant shall defend (with counsel acceptable to the City), indemnify, and hold harmless the City of Oakland, the Oakland City Council, the Oakland Redevelopment Successor Agency, the Oakland City Planning Commission, and their respective agents, officers, employees, and volunteers (hereafter collectively called "City") from any liability, damages, claim, judgment, loss (direct or indirect), action, causes of action, or proceeding (including legal costs, attorneys' fees, expert witness or consultant fees, City Attorney or staff time, expenses or costs) (collectively called "Action") against the City to attack, set aside, void or annul this Approval or implementation of this Approval. The City may elect, in its sole discretion, to participate in the defense of said Action and the project applicant shall reimburse the City for its reasonable legal costs and attorneys' fees.
- e. Within ten (10) calendar days of the filing of any Action as specified in subsection (a) above, the project applicant shall execute a Joint Defense Letter of Agreement with the City, acceptable to the Office of the City Attorney, which memorializes the above obligations. These obligations and the Joint Defense Letter of Agreement shall survive termination, extinguishment, or invalidation of the Approval. Failure to timely execute the Letter of Agreement does not relieve the project applicant of any of the obligations contained in this Condition or other requirements or Conditions of Approval that may be imposed by the City.

9. Severability

The Approval would not have been granted but for the applicability and validity of each and every one of the specified Conditions, and if one or more of such Conditions is found to be invalid by a

court of competent jurisdiction this Approval would not have been granted without requiring other valid Conditions consistent with achieving the same purpose and intent of such Approval.

10. Job Site Plans

Ongoing throughout demolition, grading, and/or construction

At least one (1) copy of the stamped approved plans, along with the Approval Letter and Conditions of Approval, shall be available for review at the job site at all times.

11. Special Inspector/Inspections, Independent Technical Review, Project Coordination and Monitoring

The project applicant may be required to cover the full costs of independent third-party technical review and City monitoring and inspection, including without limitation, special inspector(s)/inspection(s) during times of extensive or specialized plan-check review or construction, and inspections of potential violations of the Conditions of Approval. The project applicant shall establish a deposit with the Bureau of Building, if directed by the Building Official, Director of City Planning, or designee, prior to the issuance of a construction-related permit and on an ongoing as-needed basis.

12. Public Improvements

The project applicant shall obtain all necessary permits/approvals, such as encroachment permits, obstruction permits, curb/gutter/sidewalk permits, and public improvement ("p-job") permits from the City for work in the public right-of-way, including but not limited to, streets, curbs, gutters, sidewalks, utilities, and fire hydrants. Prior to any work in the public right-of-way, the applicant shall submit plans for review and approval by the Bureau of Planning, the Bureau of Building, and other City departments as required. Public improvements shall be designed and installed to the satisfaction of the City.

13. Construction Days/Hours

Requirement: The project applicant shall comply with the following restrictions concerning construction days and hours:

- a. Construction activities are limited to between 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. Monday through Friday, except that pier drilling and/or other extreme noise generating activities greater than 90 dBA shall be limited to between 8:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m.
- b. Construction activities are limited to between 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. on Saturday. In residential zones and within 300 feet of a residential zone, construction activities are allowed from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. only within the interior of the building with the doors and windows closed. No pier drilling or other extreme noise generating activities greater than 90 dBA are allowed on Saturday.
- c. No construction is allowed on Sunday or federal holidays.

Construction activities include, but are not limited to, truck idling, moving equipment (including trucks, elevators, etc.) or materials, deliveries, and construction meetings held on-site in a non-enclosed area.

Any construction activity proposed outside of the above days and hours for special activities (such as concrete pouring which may require more continuous amounts of time) shall be evaluated on a case-by-case basis by the City, with criteria including the urgency/emergency nature of the work, the proximity of residential or other sensitive uses, and a consideration of nearby residents'/occupants' preferences. The project applicant shall notify property owners and occupants located within 300 feet at least 14 calendar days prior to construction activity proposed outside of

the above days/hours. When submitting a request to the City to allow construction activity outside of the above days/hours, the project applicant shall submit information concerning the type and duration of proposed construction activity and the draft public notice for City review and approval prior to distribution of the public notice.

When Required: During construction

Initial Approval: N/A

Monitoring/Inspection: Bureau of Building

PROJECT-SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

14. Emissions Report

Requirement: A RF emissions report shall be submitted to the Planning Bureau indicating that the site is actually operating within the acceptable thresholds as established by the Federal government or any such agency who may be subsequently authorized to establish such standards.

Requirement: Prior to a final inspection

When Required: Prior to final building permit inspection sign-off

Initial Approval: N/A

Monitoring/Inspection: N/A

15. Camouflage

Requirement: The antenna shall be painted, texturized, and maintained matte silver, and the equipment and any other accessory items including cables matte brown, to better camouflage the facility to the utility pole and attached power line posts.

When Required: Prior to a final inspection

Initial Approval: N/A

Monitoring/Inspection: Bureau of Building

16. Operational

Requirement: Noise levels from the activity, property, or any mechanical equipment on site shall comply with the performance standards of Section 17.120 of the Oakland Planning Code and Section 8.18 of the Oakland Municipal Code. If noise levels exceed these standards, the activity causing the noise shall be abated until appropriate noise reduction measures have been installed and compliance verified by the Planning and Zoning Division and Building Services.

When Required: Ongoing

Initial Approval: N/A

Monitoring/Inspection: Bureau of Building

17. Possible District Undergrounding PG&E Pole

Requirement: Should the PG &E utility pole be permanently removed for purposes of district undergrounding or otherwise, the telecommunications facility can only be re-established by applying for and receiving approval of a new application to the Oakland Planning Bureau as required by the regulations.

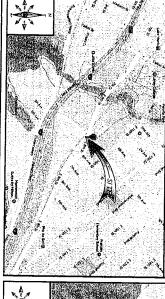
When Required: Ongoing Initial Approval: N/A

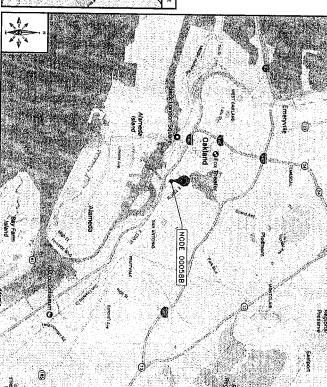
Monitoring/Inspection: N/A

NW-CA-DTOAKLAN 00058B

ADJACENT TO (IN PROW) 740 5TH AVENUE OAKLAND, CA 94607

LOCAL MAP





PROJECT INFORMATION

SHEET NO:

SHEET TITLE

SHEET INDEX

C2 C1 S

TITLE SHEET

OVERALL SITE PLAN

UTILITY POLE ELEVATIONS

RISER DETAILS

EQUIPMENT DETAILS

POLE OWNER		APPLICANT
TEMS DALIFORMA, LLC.	COMPANY:	COMPANY: EXTENET SYSTEMS CALIFORNIA, LLC.
CANYON PLACE,	CONTACT:	CHARLES UNDSAY
CA 94583	ADRESS	2000 CROW CANYON PLACE. SUITE 210 SAN RAMON, CA 94583
	PHONE	(510) 910~7787
	E-MAIL:	CLINDSAY@EXTENETSYSTEMS.COM

ACORESS: 2000 CROW CANYON PLACE, SUITE 210 SAN RAMON, CA 94583

OWNER:

EXTENET SYSTEMS CALIFORNIA, L

TITUDE:		
37.792596	PROJECT DATA	

POLE : CONCULDE TITLE 24 REQUIREMENTS CONSTRUCTION TYPE DOCUPANCY: NEAREST A.P.N.; ZONING DISTRICT: ZONING JURISDICTION ELEVATION: ATTACHMENTS TO A WOOD UTILITY POLE CIX-2 019-000301703 CITY OF OAKLAND FACILITY IS UNIMANNED AND NOT FOR HUMAN HABITATION. THIS PROJECT IS EXEMPT. 110148564 -122.258154

ADDRESS: SUITE 490
WALNUT CREEK,
CA 94597 CONTACT: ANA GOMEZ

> E-MAIL: ENGINEER: AARON EVANS COMPANY: BLACK & VEATCH

EVANSRAGBY.COM

(952) 896-0751

GOMEZABARCAA@8V.COM (913) 458-9148 PANY: BLACK & VEATCH

AGENT

ENGINEER

IF USING 11"X17" PLOT, DRAWINGS WILL BE HALF SCALE

SHEADHRACTOR SHALL YERRY ALL PLANS & EXSTING DIRECTORS & CONDITIONS ON THE JOB STE & SHALL IMPEDIATELY NOTICY THE REPRESENT IN MINITION OF ANY DISCREPANCIES BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK OR BE RESPONSILE FOR SAME

WERFY ALL FINAL EQUIPMENT WITH AN EXTENT SSTEMS REPRESENTANTE, ALL EQUIPMENT LYOUT, SPECIS, PERFORMANCE INSTILLATION AND HERE FINAL LOCATION AND LESS PROPORTS OF STEMS, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATION SHAPER WORK WITH THE WORK AND CLEMANCES REQUIRED BY OTHERS RELATED TO SUD INSTILLATIONS. CONTRACTOR PLANS TO ILLUSTRATE THE AS-BURT CONDITION OF THE STEL FOLLOWING THE FINAL INSPECTION BY EXTENSE, THE CONTRACTOR SPALL PROMOE EXTENST SYSTEMS WITH ONE COPY OF ALL RED-LINED DRAWINGS. CONTRACTOR SHALL PROTECT ALL EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS AND FINISHES THAT ARE TO REMAN, CONTRACTOR SHALL REPAIR ANY DAVAGE THAT HAY OCCUR DURING THE CONTRACTION OF THE SATISFACTION OF AN EXTENET SYSTEMS REPRESENTATIVE.

CODE COMPLIANCE

NO SCALE

/ICINITY MAP

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1: IEC – 2012 2: CALFORMA BILLIONG STANDARDS CODE – 2013 3: CALFORMA BILLIONG STANDARDS CODE – 2013 4: CALFORMA ELECHAVIOL, CODE 2013 5: CALFORMA FLOMBING CODE 2013 7: CALFORMA FLOMBING CODE 2013 6: CALFORMA FLOMBING CODE 2013 6: CALFORMA FLOMBING CODE 2013 6: CALFORMA FLOMBING CODE ADMINISTRATIONS (BOCA) 7: CHECTIME LIMIT LANGUAGE 157, 2017

CONSTRUCTION SIGNATUR

REAL ESTATE SIGNATURE

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

HESE DRAWINGS DEPICT THE INSTALLATION OF A WRELESS THE PUBLIC RIGHT OF WAY.

HARDWARE AND ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT TO BE INSTALLED AS DESCRIBED HEREIN.

BLACK & VEATCH

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BLACK & VEATCH CORPORATION 2999 OAK ROAD SUITE 490 WALNUT CREEK, CA 94597

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DESCRIPTION	DATE	RΓV
ESSUED FOR REVIEW	04/17/17	>
MENTER FOR DELICE	05/01/17	
		ı

CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL FIELD CONDITIONS AND DIMENSIONS OF THE JOB SITE AND CONFIRM THAT WORK AS NOIGHTED ON THESE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED AS SHOWN PROR TO COMMENCEMENT OF ANY WORK.

PRIOR TO SUBMITTING A BID, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FAMILIARIZE HIMSELF/HERSELF WITH THE SCOPE OF WORK AND ALL CONDITIONS AFFECTING THE NEW PROJECT.

GENERAL PROJECT NOTES



NOTIFY ESTREY SYSTEMS, IN WIRTHER, OF MY MALDRE DISCREPANCES REGERBROW THE COMPACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR DETAINING CHARLED BY MALE BE RESPONSIBLE FOR DETAINING CHARLED AND ALL DETAILS REPRESENTATIVE, AND ADJUSTING THE BID CACCADINATE.

CONTRACTOR SHALL BE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL CONSTRUCTION MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES AND PROCEDURES OF THE WORK UNDER THE CONTRACT.

INSTALL ALL EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS PER THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS, UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE.

ALL FIELD MODIFICATIONS BEFORE, DURING OR AFTER CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE APPRIORED IN WRITING BY AN EXTENET SYSTEMS REPRESENTATIVE.

IT IS A VIGLATION OF LAW FOR ANY POSSON, LIMILESS THEY ARE ACTING LINDER THE DIRECTION OF A LICENSEED PROFESSIONAL ID-ONEER, TO ALTER THIS DOCUMENT.

EXTENET SYSTEMS (CA) LLC 2000 CROW CANYON PLACE SUITE 210 SAN RAMON, CA 94583

00058B

ADJACENT TO (IN PROW)
740 STH AVENUE
OAKLAND, CA 94607 SHEEL LUITE

TITLE SHEET

UTILITIES PROTECTION CENTER, INC. 811

SERVICE ALERT

48 HOURS BETORE YOU DIC

GENERAL NOTES

- THESE MOTES SHALL BE CONSIDERED A PART OF THE WRITTEN SPECIFICATIONS, CONTRACT AND CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS.
- PROR TO THE SUBMISSION OF BOS, THE CONTRACTORYS) SHALL YEST THE JOB STEES) AND BE RESONABLE FOR LL CONTRACT CONVENTS, FALL CONTRACT CONDITIONS AND DISCISSIONS, NOT CONVENTS THAT CONTRACT FOR STEEL SHAPE CONTRACT COCCURRENTS, AND DISCISSIONANCES JOE TO BE BROWNED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PLANTAGES TRANSPORT OF THE SUBMISSION OF THE ATTENTION OF THE PLANTAGES TRANSPORT OF THE SUBMISSION OF THE ATTENTION OF THE PLANTAGES TRANSPORT OF THE SUBMISSION OF THE ATTENTION OF THE PLANTAGES TRANSPORT OF THE SUBMISSION OF THE PLANTAGES TRANSPORT OF THE SUBMISSION OF THE SUBMISS THE WORK SWALL INCLUDE FURNISHING MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, APPURTENMICES, AND LABOR NECESSARY TO COMPLETE ALL INSTALLATIONS AS INDICATED ON THESE PLANS AND IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RECEIVE WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION TO PROCEED ON ANY WORK NOT CLEARLY DEFINED OR IDENTIFIED IN THE CONTRACT AND CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS BEFORE STARTING ANY WORK.
- all hore perforhed and internal installed shall be in strot accordance with all applicable codes, regulations, and ordinances, including applicable municipal and utility company specifications.
- THE COMPACTER SHALL BE SOLLY RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL CONSTRUCTION LEWIS, METHODS, THEMPAULS, SOLLECES, AND RECOURT AND COORDINATION OF ALL PRINTINGS OF THE WIND HAVE THE CONTINUE TO CONTINUE THE CONTINUE OF THE WIND HAVE THE METHOD OF THE WIND HAVE THE ALL CONTINUE TO AND COORDINATION WITH THE MAPLEMENTATION BECKETS AND WITH THE AUTHORIZED REPORTED WORLD. THE COMPACTOR SHALL INSTALL ALL EQUIPMEN AND MATERIAL PA ACCORDANG WITH HAVINGTURED RECOMPLINATION, STEEL RECOMPACTION AND THE REST RECOMPACTION AND THE CONTROL THAT CONSTRUCTOR CONSTRUCTOR AND AND AND APPLICATE CONTROL THAT DESCRIPTION FOR THE WASTERSTAND LOCALED FOR A MACHINET (PARMET MAD RECOVER THE CONFICT WITH DIRECTION FROM THE WASTERSTAND LOCALED AND ACCRETE (PARMET PARMET PO PROCEEDING.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAKE ACCESSION PROPERSIONS TO PROTECT DESIGNAL MARKINGHANG MICHONAL DEPON NOT LINTED TO PARKE, CURES, VECTATION, CALAMASTICO SURFACE OF OPER DESIGNE CLUSINETS, AND LEDN COMPLICIAN OF THE WORK, REPAIR ANY DIAMSE THAT OCCURRED DURING CONSTRUCTION TO THE SYSTÉRACTION OF DETECT.
- CONTRACTOR IS TO KEEP THE GENERAL AREA CLEAN, HAZARD FREE, AND DISPOSE OF ALL DRIT, DEBRS, RUBBISH, AND NEURONE COMPACHT NOT SPECIFIED AS RELAYING ON THE PROPERTY, LEAVE PREJUSES IN CLEAN CONDITION DOLLY.
- PLANS ARE INTENDED TO BE DUGRAMMITC ONLY AND SHOULD NOT BE SCALED UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. RELY ONLY ON ANNOTATED DIMENSIONS AND REQUEST INFORMATION IF ADDITIONAL DIMENSIONS ARE REQUIRED.
- THE EXERCISE AND LOCATION OF UTILITIES AND ORIGINATIONS THAT THE SERVICE SPEAK OF A SCROOM OF ANALYSIS, RECORDES OFFER FACILITIES AND CORES CONTROVERS OF SERVIL ASSET LOCATIONS FROM IT STATE OF CONTROVERS OF A SCROOM OFFER FACILITIES AND PROTECTION OF UTILITIES OF RECORD DAMAGE TO THESE HAUTIES. CONTROVERS IS RESOURCED, THAT THE OWNERS THAT ARE IDENTIFIED IN THE CONTROL OF CHARLES THAT HE WITH THE CONTROL OF THE MORK WHICHES THEY ARE IDENTIFIED IN THE CONTROL OCCUMENTS OF ANJ.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY UNDERGROUND SERVICE ALERT (800) 227–2800, AT LEAST TWO WORKING DAYS PRICE TO THE START OF ARY EXCANATION.

DEFINITIONS

- TYPICAL OR TYP UEAN THAI THIS TELL IS SUBSTANIALY THE SAME ACROSS SMILAR CONDITIONS. TYP, SHALL BE UNDERSTOOD TO MAN TYPICAL WHERE OCCUMES AND SHALL HOT BE CONSIDERATION OF SPECIFIC CONDITIONS.
- "Smilte" news comparable to characteristics for the condition noted, verify dimensions and orientation on plum.
- "AS REQUIRED" MEANS AS REQUIRED BY REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS, BY REFERENCED STANDARDS, BY EXISTING CONDITIONS, BY GENERALLY ACCEPTED CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE, OR BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- THE TRAM "REBY" OR "V.F." SHALL BE UNDERSTOOD TO MEAN "NERHY IN FIELD WITH ENGINEER" AND RECUMES THAT THE CONTRACTOR CONFIRM INTENTION REGARDING NOTED CONDITION AND PROCEED ONLY AFTER RECEMING DIRECTION. "ALIGN" MEANS ACCURATELY LOCATE FINISH FACES OF MATERIALS IN THE SAME PLANE.
- WHERE THE WHORS "OR COUNT OR WHORS OF SHULLAR WITCH FOLLOW A MITEMAL SECUPCATION, THEY SHALL BE LINDERSTROOT OR SECURIES SCARE DAFROOM OF A DROWN OF US ON SECURCIONISM PROOK TO CONTRACTOR'S ORDERING OR INSTALLATION OF SUCH PROPOSED EQUIL PRODUCT.
- FURNISH : SUPPLY ONLY, OTHERS TO INSTALL INSTALL INSTALL ITEMS FURNISHED BY OTHERS, PROVIDE: FURNISH AND INSTALL

FIELD WELDING NOTES:

- WELDING TO BE PERFORMED BY AWS CERTIFIED WELDER FOR THE TIPE OF AND POSITION INDICATED, ALL WORK MUST BE IN CONFORMANCE WITH LATEST EDITION OF AWS D1.1.
- OSMO SURFACES TO BE WEIDED MITH A SULCON DARBDE WHEEL PRIOR TO WEIDING TO REMOVE ALL OCUMINDAY WHOS MAY OTHERWISE BE CONSUMED IN THE WEID METAL APPLY ANTI-SPATTER COMPOUND MITH GRINDAG.
- HEIGHT CEMPACUE MAST MAMMET, TRANSPANDER BES ON THE HOLE SURFACE OF THE HOLE AND ALSO VOLLATION OF ANY TEACHMEN, OLD WITHIN THE SURFACE AND THE SURFACE HOLD SURFACE AND THE SURFACE HOLD SURFACE AND THE SURFACE HOLD SURFACE AND THE SURFACE
- WELDING MAY PRODUCE TOXIC FUMES. REFER TO ANSI STANDARD 249,1 "SAFETY IN WELDING AND CUTTING" FOR PROPER PRECAUTIONS.
- PUPON COMPLETION OF MELDING, APPLY CALV-A-5TEX, 20MC COMING TO ALL UMPROTETOS SUBFACES, APPLY A SECOND LIVER OF COLD CALVANIENCE SPAPA COLPOVATIO COMPRINGE A MINIMUM ZING COMPERT OF 69X, II MECESSARY, APPLY A FINAL COMF OF COMPATIBLE PAINT TO MATCH SUBROLUNDING SUBFACES.

ANTENNA MOUNTING

- DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF ANTENNA SUPPORTS SHALL CONFORM TO CURRENT ANS/TIA--222 OR APPLICABLE LODAL CODES.
- ALL STEEL MATERIALS SHALL BE GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTA A123 "ZING (HOT-DIP GALVANIZED) COATINGS ON IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS". UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE,
- ALL BOLTS, ANCHORS AND MISCELLANEOUS HARDWARE SHALL BE GALWARIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM ALSIM ZINC-CONTING (HOT-DIP) ON IRON AND STEEL HARDWARE", UNLESS HOTED OTHERWISE,
- DAMAGED GALVANIZED SURFACES SHALL BE REPARED BY COLD GALVANIZING IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A780. ILL AVTENNA MOUNTS SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH LOCK NUTS, COUBLE NUTS AND SHALL BE TORQUED TO MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL ANTENNA PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION FOR INSTALLATION AND GROUNDING.

FROM TO SETTING ATTENA CHAINTS AND DOMMITS, ARTENA, COMPACTOR SMILL CHECK HE, ANTENA, MOUNT OR THORTHOST AND ENGINE THAT THEY ARE FULLIAL ANTENA ANALITING SMILL BE SET FROM TIBLE TO THE THE SET FROM TIBLE THE STATE AND ELGIBLE THE SET FROM TIBLE THE SET FROM T

SENERAL NOTES AND LEGENDS

TORQUE REQUIREMENTS

- ALL RE CONNECTIONS SHALL BE TIGHTENED BY A TORQUE WRENCH.
- all be connections, grounding hardware and antenna hardware shall have a torque hard installe in a continuous strucht line from both sides of the connection. A RF CONNECTION BOTH SIDES OF THE CONNECTOR
- B. GROUNDING AND ANTENNA HARDWARE ON THE NUT SIDE STARTING FROM THE THREADS TO THE SOLID SURFACE EXAMPLE OF SOLID SURFACE; GROUND BAR, ANTENNA BRACKET METAL.
- ALL BY ANTENNA HARDWARE SHALL BE TIGHTENED TO 9 LB-FT (12 NW).
- ALL 12M ANTENNA MARDWARE SHALL BE TICHTENED TO 43 LB-FT (58 NW).
- ALL N TYPE CONNECTIONS SHALL BE TIGHTENED TO 15-20 LB-IN (1.7 ~ 2.3 NM).

ROW UTILLITY POLE CONSTRUCTION NOTES

- NO BOLT THREADS TO PROTRUDE MORE THAN 1-1/2" [.0.38M].
- FILL ALL HOLES LEFT IN POLE FROM REARRANGEMENT OF CUMBERS
- ALL CLIMB STEPS NEXT TO CONDUIT SHALL HAVE EXTENDED STEPS.
- CABLE NOT TO IMPEDE 15" [.381M] CLEAR SPACE OFF POLE FACE (12:00)

WATER LINE SETBACKS PROPERTY LINE (PL) LEASE AREA

- USE 90 CONNECTOR AT CABLE CONNECTION TO ANTENNAS.

NODE SITE POWER SHUT DOWN PROCEDURES

PILL YOLD AROUND CABLES AT CONDUIT OPENING WITH FOAM SEALANT TO PREVENT WATER INTRUSION

- NOTEY EXTENSE NOC UPON COMPLETION OF WORK

- PROMDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION

 NOC STIE, NUMBER DENIFIED ON STIE NUMBERING STICKER

 YOUR NAME, AND REAGON, FOR POWER SHUTOFF

 HROMOE DURNTION OF OUTAGE

- UNLOCK DISCONNECT BOX, FLIP BOTH BREAKERS TO THE OFF POSITION
- POWER SHUT OFF VERIFICATION WITH APPROVED POWE PROCEDURES

- REINSTALL LOCK ON DISCONNECT BOX

- all grounding hardware shall be tightened until the lock washer collapses and hardware is no longer loose. THE GROUNDING
- ALL DIN TYPE CONNECTIONS SHALL BE TIGHTENED TO 18-22 LB-FT (24.4 29.8 NM).

- 90 short sweeps under antenna arm, all cables must only transition on the inside or bottom of arms (no cable on top of arms).
- USE 1/2" [.013M] CABLE ON ANTENNAS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
- FOR NON EMERGENCY/SCHEDULED POWER SHUT DOWN
- 24 HOURS PRIOR TO SCHEDULED POWER SHUT OFF CALL EXTENET SYSTEMS NOC (NETWORK OPERATIONS CENTER) (868)892-5327
- PROMOE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION

 NOC SITE NUMBER (DENTIFED ON STE NUMBERING STROKER

 TURK NAME, AND REASON FOR POWER SHUTIOFF

 PROMOE DURATION OF OUTAGE
- UNLOCK DISCONNECT BOX, FLP BOTH BREAKERS TO THE OFF POSITION
- POWER SHUT OFF VERVICATION WITH APPROVED PG&E PROCEDURES
- REINSTALL LOCK ON DISCONNECT BOX
- EMERGENCY POWER SHUT OFF
- CALL EXTENET SYSTEMS NOC (NETWORK OPERATIONS CENTER) (866)892-5327

- NOTIFY EXTENET NOC UPON COMPLETION OF WORK

- OVERHEAD POWER ABOVE CROUND TELCO/POWER MOVE GROUND TELCO ABOVE GROUND POWER OVERHEAD TELCO UNDERGROUND FIBER UNDERGROUND TELCO JNDERGROUND POWER INDERGROUND TELCO/POWER
- SECTION REFERENCE
- DETAIL REFERENCE

- MECHANICAL CONNECTION EXOTHERMIC CONNECTION
- EXOTHERMIC WITH INSPECTION SLEEVE CHEMICAL ELECTROLYTIC GROUNDING SYSTEM TEST CHEMICAL ELECTROLYTIC GROUNDING SYSTEM
- TEST GROUND ROD WITH INSPECTION SLEEVE CROUND ROD GROUNDING BAR

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REAL ESTATE SIGNATURE RF SIGNATURE CONSTRUCTION SIGNATURE **3** 4 4

TERNAL REVIEW

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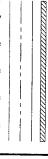
EXTENS EVERYWHERE

CHAINLINK FENCE

MALL STRUCTURE WOOD/WROUGHT IRON FENCE

- * | * |
- UCT/P --- UCT/P --- UCT/P --e I vcr/p
- --- KGT -- KGT --- ADA -- ADA -- ADA -- ADA -- ADA -- ADA MILE - MILE - MILE - MILE - MILE - MILE





BLACK & VEATCH

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BLACK & VEATCH CORPORATION 2999 DAK ROAD SUITE 490 WALNUT CREEK, CA 94597

HESE DRAWINGS ARE COPYRIGHTED AND HESE DRAWINGS ARE COPYRIGHTED AND HACK & VEATCH, ROOUCED SOLELY FOR THE USE OF OUR IENT, ANY REPRODUCTION OR USE OF TH

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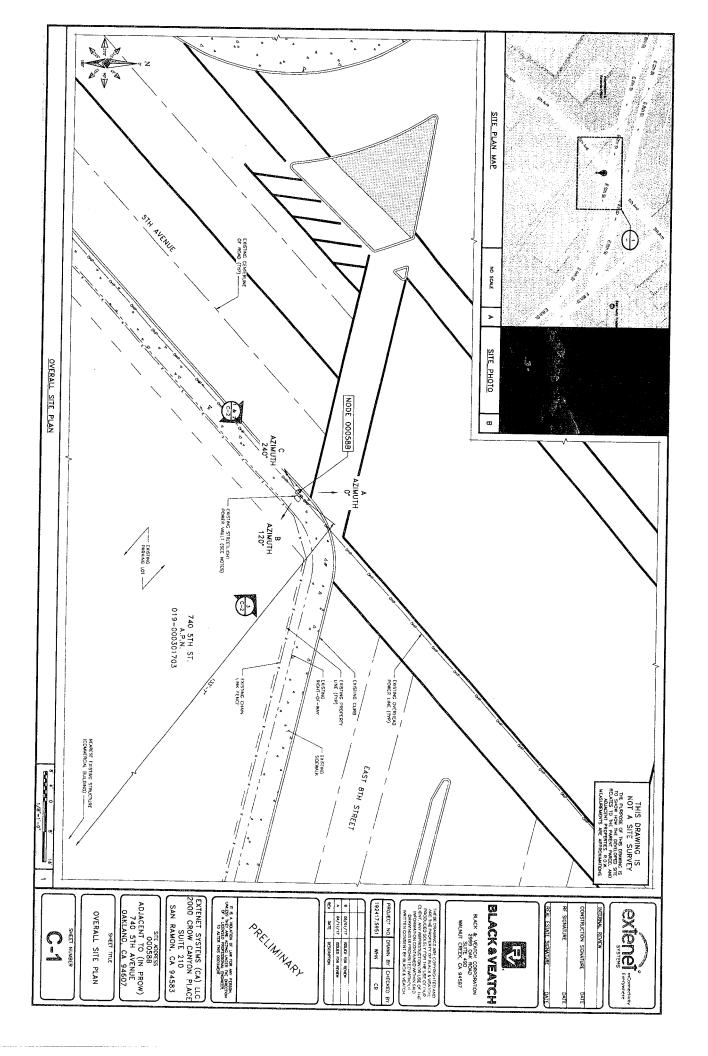


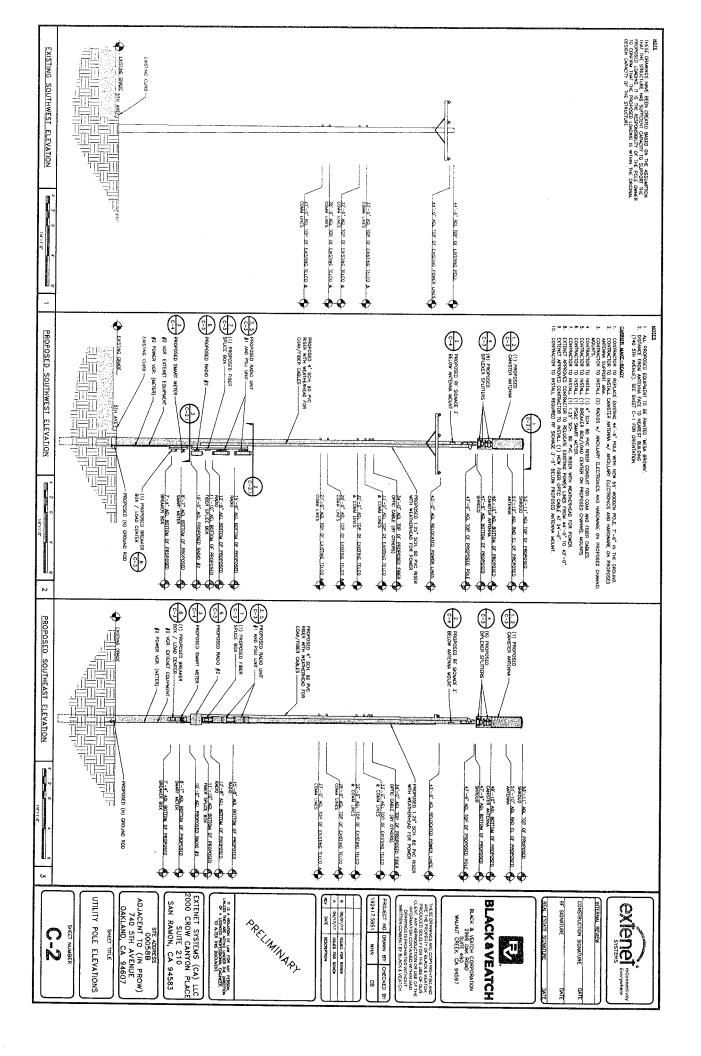
IT IS A VIOLATION OF LAW FOR ANY PERSON,
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OF A LOCASED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER,
TO ALTER THIS DOCUMENT.

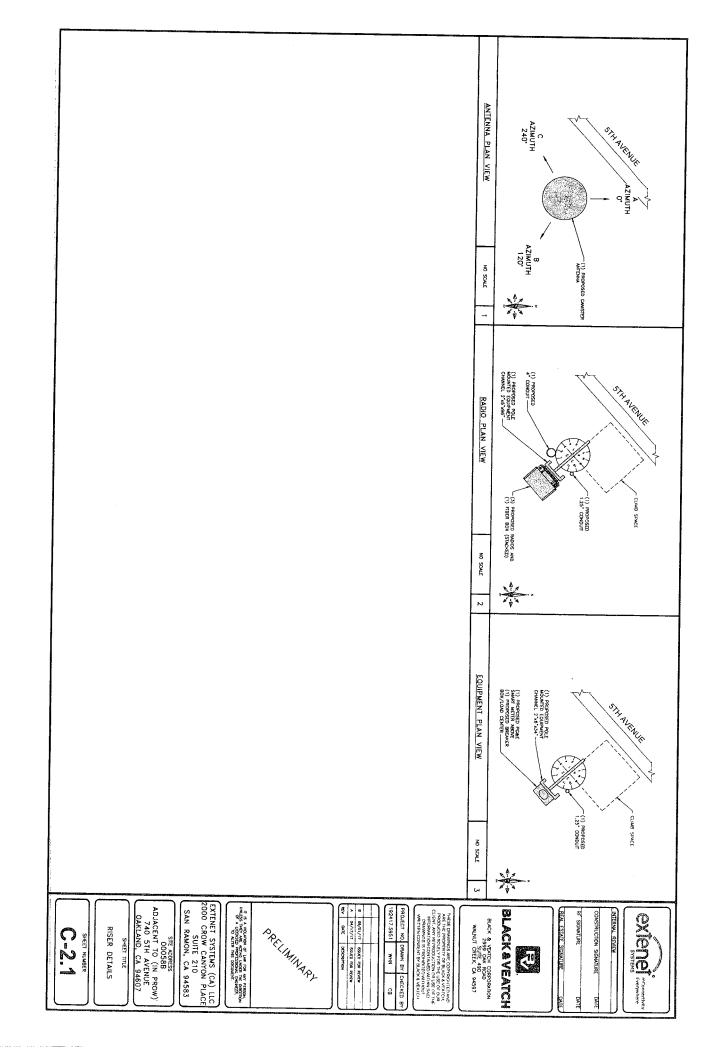
EXTENET SYSTEMS (CA) LLC 2000 CROW CANYON PLACE SUITE 210 SAN RAMON, CA 94583

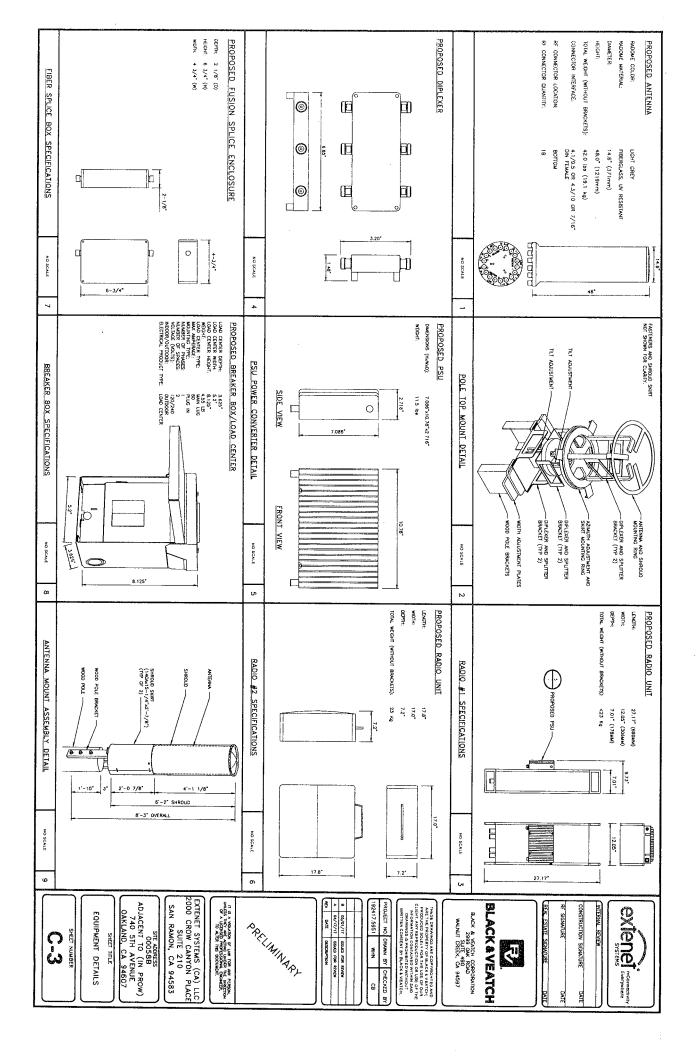
ADJACENT TO (IN PROW)
740 5TH AVENUE 00058B CA 94607

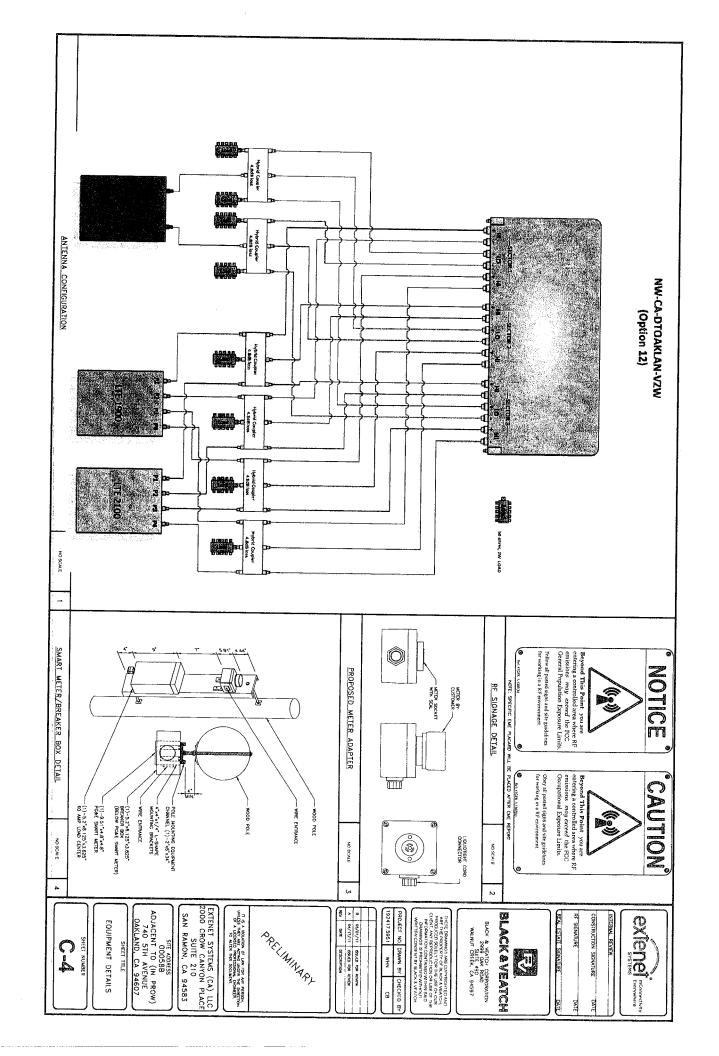
GENERAL NOTES AND SCHEDULES





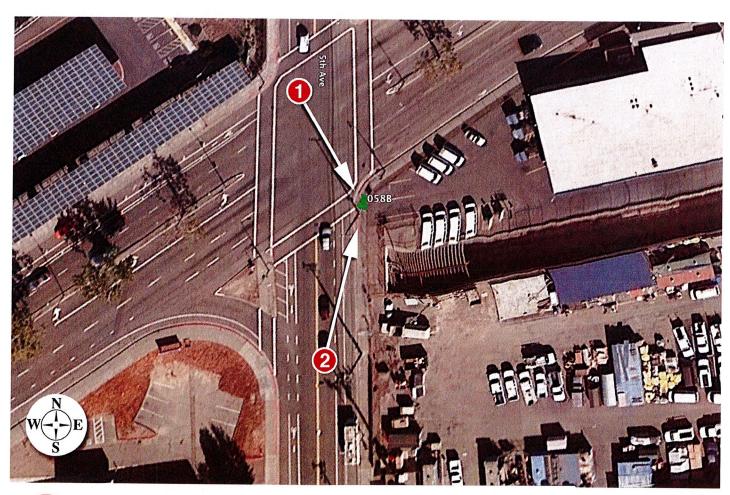












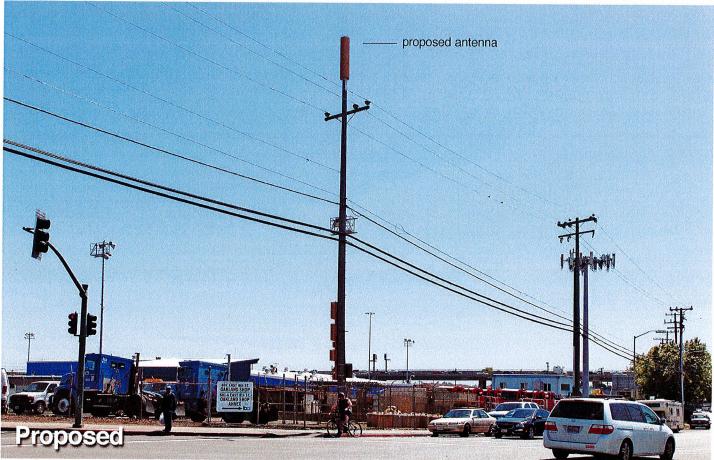


NW-CA-DTOAKLAN 00058B

Adjacent to (IN PROW) 740 5th Avenue Oakland, CA **Attachment D**

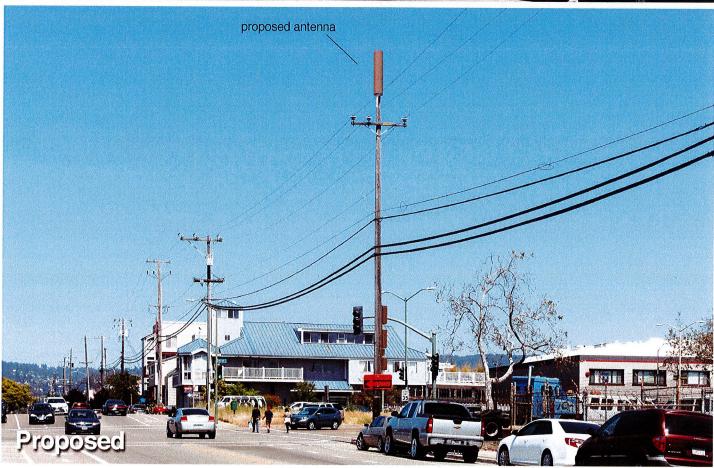
Aerial Map













NW-CA-DTOAKLAN 00058B

Looking Northeast from 5th Avenue



May 12, 2017

City Planner Planning Department City of Oakland 250 Frank Ogawa Plaza, 2nd Floor Oakland, CA 94612

Re: <u>Proposed ExteNet Small Cell Node Installation</u>

Applicant: ExteNet Systems (California) LLC

Nearest Site Address: Public Right of Way near 740 5th Avenue

Site ID: NW-CA-DTOAKLAN Node 00058B

<u>Latitude/Longitude:</u> 37.792596, -122.258154

Dear City Planner,

On behalf of ExteNet Systems (California) LLC, this letter and attached materials are to apply for a design review permit to install a small cell node in the public right-of-way near 740 5th Avenue ("Node 00058B"). The following is an explanation of the existing site, a project description of the designed facility, the project purpose and justifications in support of this proposal.

A. Project Description.

The proposed location for our facility currently consists of an approximate 44 feet tall wood utility pole in the public right-of-way on the east of 5th Avenue just south with 7th Street/E 8th Street, at about 740 5th Avenue. Power line is on the pole at about 43 feet above ground.

ExteNet proposes to swap the pole for a new pole measuring 47 feet above ground and to affix one canister antenna within an antenna shroud on top of the pole. The antenna, measuring 48 inches long and 14.6 inches in diameter, will be placed on top of the pole at 49 feet 10 inches. The top of the antenna shroud will be at 53 feet 11 inches. Six proposed diplexers measuring 6.85 inches wide, 3.20 inches long and 1.48 inches deep will be placed within the antenna shroud. One MRRU measuring 17.0 inches wide, 17.8 inches tall and 7.2 inches deep will be placed on the pole at 10 feet. Two MRRUs measuring 12.05 inches wide, 27.17 inches tall and 7.01 inches deep will be placed on the pole at 12 feet 8 inches and 15 feet 8 inches. A miniature emergency shut-off safety switch and electricity meter will be placed on the pole at about eight feet above ground. All equipment will be painted brown to match the utility pole. Our proposal is depicted in the attached design drawings and photographic simulations.

This is an unmanned facility that will operate at all times (24 hours per day, seven days per week) and will be serviced about once per year. Our proposal will greatly benefit the area by improving wireless telecommunications service as detailed below.

1

¹ ExteNet expressly reserves all rights concerning the city's jurisdiction to assert zoning regulation over the placement of wireless facilities in the public rights-of-way.

B. Project Purpose.

The purpose of this project is to provide Verizon wireless voice and data coverage to the surrounding area where there is currently a significant gap in service coverage. These wireless services include mobile telephone, wireless broadband, emergency 911, data transfers, electronic mail, Internet, web browsing, wireless applications, wireless mapping and video streaming. The proposed node is part of a larger small cell providing coverage to areas of Oakland that are otherwise very difficult or impossible to cover using traditional macro wireless telecommunications facilities due to the local topography and mature vegetation. The attached radio frequency propagation maps depict Verizon's larger small cell project. Further radio frequency details are set forth in the attached Radio Frequency Statement, including propagation maps depicting existing and proposed coverage in the vicinity of Node 00058B.

A small cell network consists of a series of radio access nodes connected to small telecommunications antennas, typically mounted on existing wooden utility poles within the public rights-of-way, to distribute wireless telecommunications signals. Small cell networks provide telecommunications transmission infrastructure for use by wireless services providers. These facilities allow service providers such as Verizon to establish or expand their network coverage and capacity. The nodes are linked by fiber optic cables that carry the signal stemming from a central equipment hub to a node antenna. Although the signal propagated from a node antenna spans over a shorter range than a conventional tower system, small cell can be an effective tool to close service coverage gaps.

C. Project Justification, Alternative Site and Design Analysis.

Node 00058B is an integral part of the overall small cell project, and it is located in a difficult coverage area near 7th Street. The coverage area consists of a primarily commercial-indusrial neighborhood off of 5th Avenue, E 8th Street, 7th Street, and surrounding areas. Node 00058B will cover transient traffic along the roadways and provide inbuilding service to the surrounding residences as depicted in the propagation maps, which are exhibits to the attached Radio Frequency Statement.

Based on ExteNet's analysis of alternative sites the currently proposed Node 00058B is the least intrusive means to close Verizon's significant service coverage gap in the area. Node 00058B best uses existing utility infrastructure, adding small equipment without disturbing the character of the neighborhoods served. Deploying a small cell node at an existing pole location minimizes any visual impact by utilizing an inconspicuous spot. By installing antennas and equipment at this existing pole location, Verizon does not need to propose any new infrastructure in this coverage area.

The small cell node RF emissions are also much lower than the typical macro site, they are appropriate for the area, and they are fully compliant with the FCC's requirements for limiting human exposure to radio frequency energy. The attached radio frequency engineering analysis provided by Hammett & Edison, Inc., Consulting Engineers, confirms that the proposed equipment will operate well within (and actually far below) all applicable FCC public exposure limits. The facility will also comply with California Public Utility Commission (CPUC) General Orders 95 (concerning overhead line design, construction and maintenance) and 170 (CEQA review) that govern utility use in the public right-of-way.

This proposed redesign is a viable design developed according to our discussions with the Planning Department. As discussed with City Planning, Node 00058B is the least intrusive option. Also the proposed location is a good coverage option because it sits at a spot from which point Verizon can adequately propagate its wireless signal.

ExteNet considered alternative sites on other utility poles in this area but none of these sites is as desirable from construction, coverage or aesthetics perspectives. The proposed location is approximately equidistant from other small cell nodes that ExteNet plans to place in surrounding hard-to-reach areas, so that service coverage can be evenly distributed. The proposed facility is not in the path of any protected view sheds. The other utility poles in the area are more conspicuous than the proposed pole. In addition to the utility pole proposed to host Node 00058B, ExteNet considered alternative sites set forth in the attached Alternative Site Analysis.

Alternative designs were considered including placing equipment inside of a ground-mounted cabinet. However, the pole-mounted equipment would better suit the area because it would blend in with the pole. We also evaluated whether equipment could be undergrounded but unfortunately this is not possible because there is insufficient right-of-way space for the necessary equipment access and the equipment would be compromised from saturation by rainwater. The antennas cannot be undergrounded because they rely on a line-of-site in order to properly transmit a signal.

Drawings, propagation maps, photographic simulations, and a radio-frequency engineering analysis are included with this packet.

As this application seeks authority to install a wireless telecommunication facility, the FCC's Shot Clock Order² requires the city to issue its final decision on ExteNet's application within 150 days. We respectfully request expedited review and approval of this application. Feel free to contact me if you have any questions. Thank you.

Thank you.

Best Regards,

ana Gomes BY BR Extellet

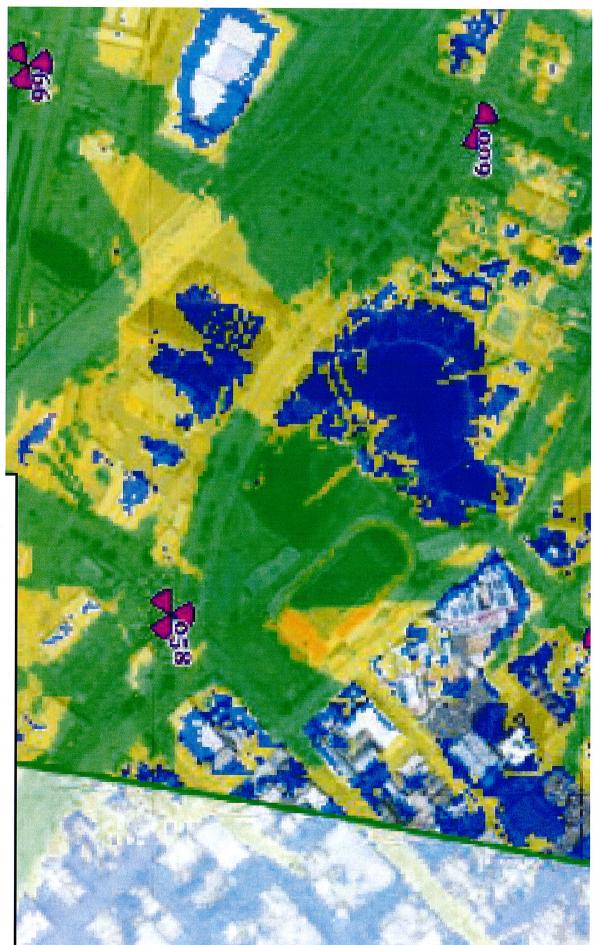
Permitting Agent for ExteNet Systems

² See Petition for Declaratory Ruling to Clarify Provisions of Section 332(c)(7)(B), WT Docket No. 08-165, Declaratory Ruling, 24 F.C.C.R. 13994 (2009).



NODE 00058B ALTERNATIVE SITE ANALYSIS 740 5TH AVENUE EXTENET OAKLAND

PROPAGATION MAP OF NODES 00058B



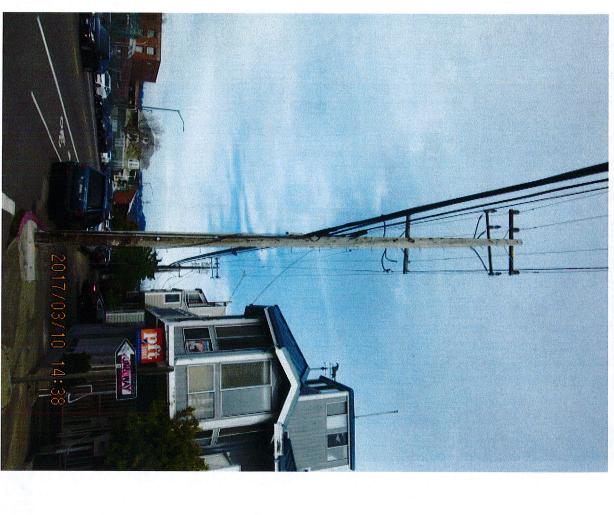
This propagation map depicts the ExteNet proposed Node 00058B in relation to surrounding proposed ExteNet small cell nodes.

ALTERNATIVE NODE 00058A



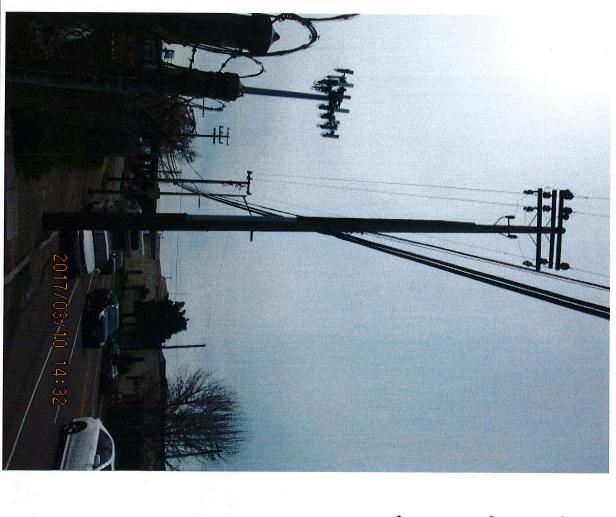
- Node 00058A is a wood utility pole next to 740 5th Avenue (37.792296, 122.258864).
- This pole is not a viable alternative candidate because the existing pole does not have power nor telco in order to facilitate our proposed wireless installation.

ALTERNATIVE NODE 00058D



- Node 00058D is a wood utility pole near 715 5th Street (37.800503, 122.281288).
- This pole is not a viable alternative candidate because the existing riser on the pole occupies the available quadrant space.
- This pole is not a viable alternative because it is in front of windows in a residential building.
- This pole is not a viable alternative because there are fuses on top of the pole which PG&E prevents us from building our proposed project.

ALTERNATIVE NODE 00058F



- Node 00058F is a wood utility pole near 732 5th Avenue (37.792419, 122.258401).
- This pole is not a viable alternative because there are fuses on top of the pole which PG&E prevents us from building our proposed project.
- This pole is not a viable alternative candidate because the existing riser on the pole occupies the available quadrant space.





July 19, 2017

City Planner Planning Department City of Oakland 250 Frank H. Ogawa Plaza, 2nd Floor Oakland, CA 94612

> Re: **Public Outreach Summary**

Applicant:

ExteNet Systems (California) LLC

Nearest Site Address: Public Right of Way near 740 5th Avenue

Site ID:

NW-CA-DTOAKLAN-VzW Node 00058B

Latitude/Longitude:

37.792596, -122.258154

Planning Application: PLN17231

Dear City Planner,

This week we notified the following groups by sending them the attached project flier:

Oakcenter Neighborhood Association

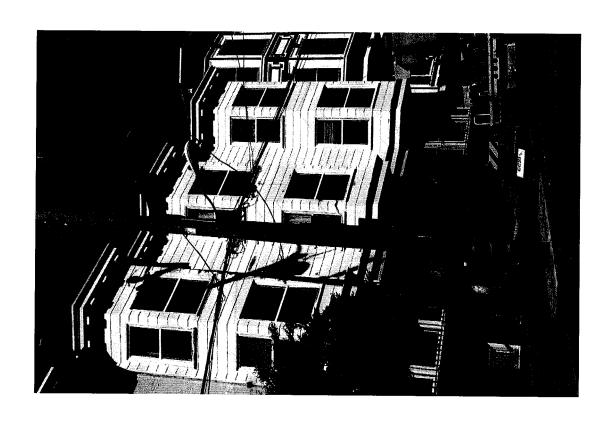
Ona Gomes BY BR Extellet

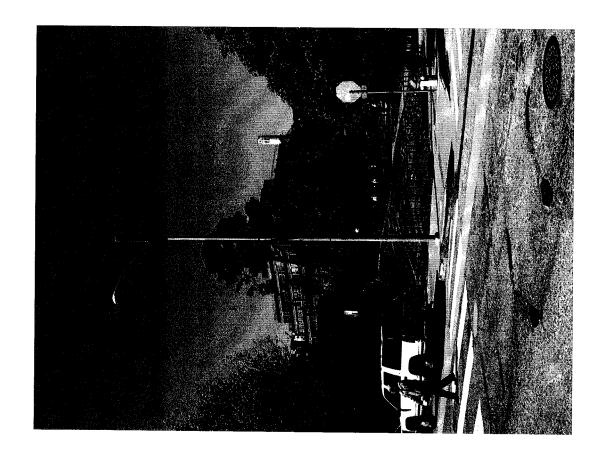
Feel free to contact me if you have any questions. Thank you.

Best Regards,

Ana Gomez

ExteNet Permitting Contractor





ExteNet Systems CA, LLC • Proposed Small Cell (Node No. 00058B) 740 Fifth Avenue • Oakland, California

Statement of Hammett & Edison, Inc., Consulting Engineers

The firm of Hammett & Edison, Inc., Consulting Engineers, has been retained on behalf of ExteNet Systems CA, LLC, a wireless telecommunications facilities provider, to evaluate the addition of Node No. 00058B to be added to the ExteNet small cell network in Oakland, California, for compliance with appropriate guidelines limiting human exposure to radio frequency ("RF") electromagnetic fields.

Executive Summary

ExteNet proposes to install a cylindrical antenna on top of a replacement utility pole to be sited in the public right-of-way at 740 Fifth Avenue in Oakland. The proposed operation will comply with the FCC guidelines limiting public exposure to RF energy.

Prevailing Exposure Standards

The U.S. Congress requires that the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") evaluate its actions for possible significant impact on the environment. A summary of the FCC's exposure limits is shown in Figure 1. These limits apply for continuous exposures and are intended to provide a prudent margin of safety for all persons, regardless of age, gender, size, or health. The most restrictive FCC limit for exposures of unlimited duration to radio frequency energy for several personal wireless services are as follows:

Wireless Service	Frequency Band	Occupational Limit	Public Limit
Microwave (Point-to-Point)	5,000–80,000 MHz	$5.00 \mathrm{mW/cm^2}$	1.00 mW/cm ²
BRS (Broadband Radio)	2,600	5.00	1.00
AWS (Advanced Wireless)	2,100	5.00	1.00
PCS (Personal Communication)	1,950	5.00	1.00
Cellular	870	2.90	0.58
SMR (Specialized Mobile Radi	o) 855	2.85	0.57
700 MHz	700	2.35	0.47
[most restrictive frequency rang	ge] 30–300	1.00	0.20

Power line frequencies (60 Hz) are well below the applicable range of these standards, and there is considered to be no compounding effect from simultaneous exposure to power line and radio frequency fields.

General Facility Requirements

Wireless nodes typically consist of two distinct parts: the electronic transceivers (also called "radios" or "channels") that are connected to a central "hub" (which in turn are connected to the traditional wired telephone lines), and the passive antenna(s) that send the wireless signals created by the radios out to be received by individual subscriber units. The radios are often located on the same pole as the



ExteNet Systems CA, LLC • Proposed Small Cell (Node No. 00058B) 740 Fifth Avenue • Oakland, California

antennas and are connected to the antennas by coaxial cables. Because of the short wavelength of the frequencies assigned by the FCC for wireless services, the antennas require line-of-sight paths for their signals to propagate well and so are installed at some height above ground. The antennas are designed to concentrate their energy toward the horizon, with very little energy wasted toward the sky or the ground. This means that it is generally not possible for exposure conditions to approach the maximum permissible exposure limits without being physically very near the antennas.

Computer Modeling Method

The FCC provides direction for determining compliance in its Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65, "Evaluating Compliance with FCC-Specified Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Radiation," dated August 1997. Figure 2 attached describes the calculation methodologies, reflecting the facts that a directional antenna's radiation pattern is not fully formed at locations very close by (the "near-field" effect) and that at greater distances the power level from an energy source decreases with the square of the distance from it (the "inverse square law"). The conservative nature of this method for evaluating exposure conditions has been verified by numerous field tests.

Site and Facility Description

Based upon information provided by ExteNet, including drawings by Black & Veatch Corporation, dated May 1, 2017, it is proposed to install one Amphenol Model CUUT070X12F00 4-foot tall, tri-directional cylindrical antenna, with three directions activated, on top of a new 47½-foot utility pole to replace the existing 44½-foot utility pole sited in the public right-of-way at 740 Fifth Avenue in Oakland. The antenna would employ no downtilt, would be mounted at an effective height of about 52 feet above ground, and its principal directions would be oriented toward 0°T, 120°T, and 240°T, to provide service in all directions. Verizon proposes to operate from this facility with a maximum effective radiated power in any direction of 2,590 watts, representing simultaneous operation at 1,250 watts for AWS, 1,130 watts for PCS, and 210 watts for 700 MHz service. There are reported no other wireless telecommunications base stations at this site or nearby.

Study Results

For a person anywhere at ground, the maximum RF exposure level due to the proposed Verizon operation is calculated to be 0.0023 mW/cm², which is 0.28% of the applicable public exposure limit. The maximum calculated level at the second-floor elevation of any nearby building is 0.29% of the public exposure limit. It should be noted that these results include several "worst-case" assumptions and therefore are expected to overstate actual power density levels from the proposed operation.

ExteNet Systems CA, LLC • Proposed Small Cell (Node No. 00058B) 740 Fifth Avenue • Oakland, California

Recommended Mitigation Measures

Due to its mounting location and height, the ExteNet antenna would not be accessible to the general public, and so no mitigation measures are necessary to comply with the FCC public exposure guidelines. To prevent occupational exposures in excess of the FCC guidelines, it is recommended that appropriate RF safety training be provided to all authorized personnel who have access to the antenna, including employees and contractors of the utility companies. No access within 9 feet directly in front of the antenna itself, such as might occur during certain maintenance activities, should be allowed while the node is in operation, unless other measures can be demonstrated to ensure that occupational protection requirements are met. Posting explanatory signs* on the pole at or below the antenna, such that the signs would be readily visible from any angle of approach to persons who might need to work within that distance, would be sufficient to meet FCC-adopted guidelines.

Conclusion

Based on the information and analysis above, it is the undersigned's professional opinion that operation of the node proposed by ExteNet Systems CA, LLC, at 740 Fifth Avenue in Oakland, California, will comply with the prevailing standards for limiting public exposure to radio frequency energy and, therefore, will not for this reason cause a significant impact on the environment. The highest calculated level in publicly accessible areas is much less than the prevailing standards allow for exposures of unlimited duration. This finding is consistent with measurements of actual exposure conditions taken at other operating base stations. Training personnel and posting signs is recommended to establish compliance with occupational exposure limitations.

Authorship

The undersigned author of this statement is a qualified Professional Engineer, holding California Registration No. E-21306, which expires on September 30, 2017. This work has been carried out under his direction, and all statements are true and correct of his own knowledge except, where noted, when data has been supplied by others, which data he believes to be correct. HEIL JOLLY THE

Neil J. Olii, P.H

707/996-5200

No. E-21306

May 24, 2017

Signs should comply with OET-65 color, symbol, and content recommendations. Contact information should be provided (e.g., a telephone number) to arrange for access to restricted areas. The selection of language(s) is not an engineering matter, and guidance from the landlord, local zoning or health authority, or appropriate professionals may be required. Signage may also need to comply with the requirements of California Public Utilities Commission General Order No. 95.

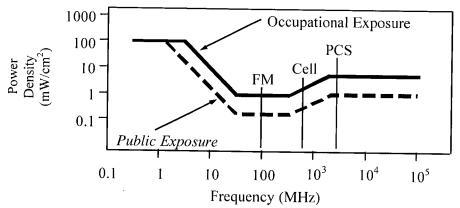


FCC Radio Frequency Protection Guide

The U.S. Congress required (1996 Telecom Act) the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") to adopt a nationwide human exposure standard to ensure that its licensees do not, cumulatively, have a significant impact on the environment. The FCC adopted the limits from Report No. 86, "Biological Effects and Exposure Criteria for Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields," published in 1986 by the Congressionally chartered National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements ("NCRP"). Separate limits apply for occupational and public exposure conditions, with the latter limits generally five times more restrictive. The more recent standard, developed by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers and approved as American National Standard ANSI/IEEE C95.1-2006, "Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz," includes similar limits. These limits apply for continuous exposures from all sources and are intended to provide a prudent margin of safety for all persons, regardless of age, gender, size, or health.

As shown in the table and chart below, separate limits apply for occupational and public exposure conditions, with the latter limits (in *italics* and/or dashed) up to five times more restrictive:

<u>Frequency</u>	Electromagnetic Fields (f is frequency of emission in MHz)					
Applicable Range (MHz)	Elec Field S	etric trength m)	Mag Field S	gnetic Strength /m)	Equivalen Power	t Far-Field Density /cm ²)
0.3 - 1.34	614	614	1.63	1.63	100	100
1.34 - 3.0	614	823.8/f	1.63	2.19/f	100	$180/f^2$
3.0 - 30	1842/ f	823.8/f	4.89/ f	2.19/f	900/ f ²	180/ f²
30 - 300	61.4	27.5	0.163	0.0729	1.0	0.2
300 - 1,500	3.54 √ f	1.59 √ f	√ f/106	$\sqrt{f}/238$	f/300	f/1500
1,500 - 100,000	137	61.4	0.364	0.163	5.0	1.0



Higher levels are allowed for short periods of time, such that total exposure levels averaged over six or thirty minutes, for occupational or public settings, respectively, do not exceed the limits, and higher levels also are allowed for exposures to small areas, such that the spatially averaged levels do not exceed the limits. However, neither of these allowances is incorporated in the conservative calculation formulas in the FCC Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65 (August 1997) for projecting field levels. Hammett & Edison has built those formulas into a proprietary program that calculates, at each location on an arbitrary rectangular grid, the total expected power density from any number of individual radio sources. The program allows for the description of buildings and uneven terrain, if required to obtain more accurate projections.

HAMMETT & EDISON, INC.

RFR.CALC[™] Calculation Methodology

Assessment by Calculation of Compliance with FCC Exposure Guidelines

The U.S. Congress required (1996 Telecom Act) the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") to adopt a nationwide human exposure standard to ensure that its licensees do not, cumulatively, have a significant impact on the environment. The maximum permissible exposure limits adopted by the FCC (see Figure 1) apply for continuous exposures from all sources and are intended to provide a prudent margin of safety for all persons, regardless of age, gender, size, or health. Higher levels are allowed for short periods of time, such that total exposure levels averaged over six or thirty minutes, for occupational or public settings, respectively, do not exceed the limits.

Near Field.

Prediction methods have been developed for the near field zone of panel (directional) and whip (omnidirectional) antennas, typical at wireless telecommunications base stations, as well as dish (aperture) antennas, typically used for microwave links. The antenna patterns are not fully formed in the near field at these antennas, and the FCC Office of Engineering and Technology Bulletin No. 65 (August 1997) gives suitable formulas for calculating power density within such zones.

For a panel or whip antenna, power density $S = \frac{180}{\theta_{\text{BW}}} \times \frac{0.1 \times P_{\text{net}}}{\pi \times D \times h}$, in mW/cm²,

and for an aperture antenna, maximum power density $S_{max} = \frac{0.1 \times 16 \times \eta \times P_{net}}{\pi \times h^2}$, in mW/cm²,

where θ_{BW} = half-power beamwidth of the antenna, in degrees, and

P_{net} = net power input to the antenna, in watts,

D = distance from antenna, in meters,

h = aperture height of the antenna, in meters, and

 η = aperture efficiency (unitless, typically 0.5-0.8).

The factor of 0.1 in the numerators converts to the desired units of power density.

Far Field.

OET-65 gives this formula for calculating power density in the far field of an individual RF source:

power density
$$S = \frac{2.56 \times 1.64 \times 100 \times RFF^2 \times ERP}{4 \times \pi \times D^2}$$
, in mW/cm²,

where ERP = total ERP (all polarizations), in kilowatts,

RFF = relative field factor at the direction to the actual point of calculation, and

D = distance from the center of radiation to the point of calculation, in meters.

The factor of 2.56 accounts for the increase in power density due to ground reflection, assuming a reflection coefficient of 1.6 ($1.6 \times 1.6 = 2.56$). The factor of 1.64 is the gain of a half-wave dipole relative to an isotropic radiator. The factor of 100 in the numerator converts to the desired units of power density. This formula has been built into a proprietary program that calculates, at each location on an arbitrary rectangular grid, the total expected power density from any number of individual radiation sources. The program also allows for the description of uneven terrain in the vicinity, to obtain more accurate projections.

