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MEMORANDUM

TO: HONORABLE MAYOR & CITY COUNCIL
FROM: Richard J. Luna
Deputy City Administrator
SUBJECT: 2020 Census Update
DATE: August 23, 2021

City Administrator
Approval

Date: August 23, 2021

INFORMATION

The purpose of this memorandum is to provide an update to the 2020 U.S. Census data for the City of Oakland. The Redistricting Commission's consultant (Redistricting Partners) has prepared a report (*Attachment A*) for the Commissioners and the information is being shared with the Mayor, City Council, staff and the public.

On April 1, 2020, Oakland's population was 440,749. This represents an increase of 49,916 residents or 12.8% since the last decennial census. In comparison terms, the population for the State of California grew by 6.1% over this same period.

The largest district population growths occurred in District 3 (14,656 additional residents, 25.6% increase) and District 7 (10,192 additional residents, 18.4% increase). The attached report includes further demographic statistics by existing districts.

It is important to note that the 2020 Census data is not the final population numbers that will be used in the 2021 redistricting process. Per State legislation, redistricting must factor incarcerated populations when redrawing district boundaries. The State is currently processing that information and the Commission should receive the final population data in mid-September.

Additional population information will be shared as it becomes available. Staff will also assist in coordinating information about the City's redistricting process to the Mayor and City Council Offices in the coming months.

Respectfully submitted,

RICHARD J. LUNA
Deputy City Administrator

HONORABLE MAYOR & CITY COUNCIL

Subject: 2020 Census Update

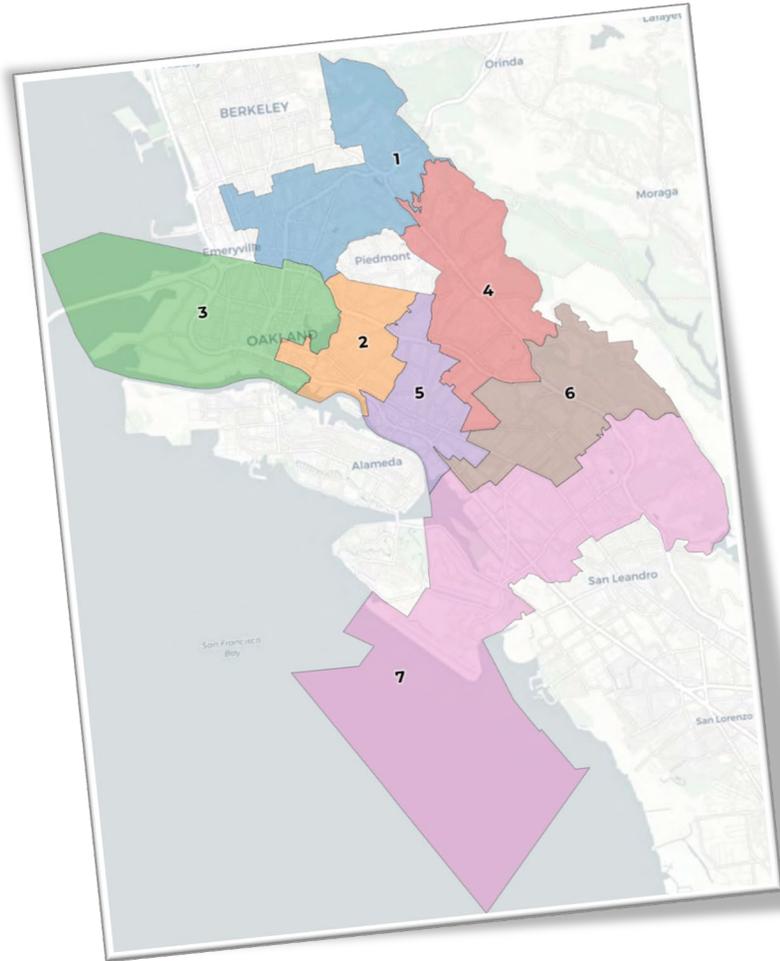
Date: August 23, 2021

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For questions, please contact Richard J. Luna, Deputy City Administrator, at (510) 238-4756.

Attachments (1):

- A. City of Oakland Current Districts | 2020 Census (Legacy File)



City of Oakland

Current Districts | 2020 Census (Legacy File)

2010 District Populations

The City of Oakland last redistricted in 2013 with a council-based process. The populations of each district at that time were based on the 2010 Decennial Census.

2010 Census Population

	Population	Deviation	
1	57,518	1,685	3%
2	57,100	1,267	2.3%
3	57,185	1,352	2.4%
4	54,515	-1,318	-2.4%
5	54,595	-1,238	-2.2%
6	54,547	-1,286	-2.3%
7	55,374	-459	-0.8%
<i>Total Deviation</i>		4.8%	

As the following table shows, utilizing the American Community Survey (ACS) data vintage which would be used in that redistricting, Districts 6 and 7 both had more than 50% African American Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP).

2010 Citizen Voting Age Population (2006-2010 ACS)

	Total CVAP	CVAP Asian		CVAP Black		CVAP Latino	
1	41,625	3,571	8.6%	9,436	22.7%	2,996	7.2%
2	37,574	12,057	32.1%	7,845	20.9%	3,185	8.5%
3	35,716	5,628	15.8%	14,732	41.2%	2,451	6.9%
4	37,618	6,970	18.5%	7,838	20.8%	2,848	7.6%
5	25,732	5,436	21.1%	7,219	28.1%	5,757	22.4%
6	32,103	2,311	7.2%	18,160	56.6%	4,304	13.4%
7	28,393	1,513	5.3%	17,179	60.5%	5,238	18.4%

Population Growth and Estimated Deviations

The US Census has released in a “legacy format” the data from the decennial census, identifying the whole count of persons and where they resided as of April 1, 2020. Redistricting Partners has concluded the work of placing this data into the census blocks, block groups, and tracts.¹

This data represents the whole population data prior to a state required reallocation of prison population that will be conducted by the Statewide Database at UC Berkeley. This adjusted data will be completed in the coming weeks and updated counts will be provided at that time.

¹ These counts are based on the 2020 Census geography. There may be slight differences as many census blocks were consolidated.

Based on this data, the city has increased by 49,916 residents or 12.8% since the last decennial census. This is significantly higher than the state population change of 6.1%.

This population change has included a growth of 14,656 residents in District 3, and 10,192 residents in District 7.

2020 Census Populations and Growth
(2010 Census to 2020 Census)

	2020	2010	Change	
1	62,766	57,518	5,248	9.1%
2	62,645	57,100	5,545	9.7%
3	71,841	57,185	14,656	25.6%
4	57,754	54,515	3,239	5.9%
5	59,180	54,595	4,585	8.4%
6	60,997	54,547	6,450	11.8%
7	65,566	55,374	10,192	18.4%
<i>Total</i>	<i>440,749</i>	<i>390,833</i>	<i>49,916</i>	<i>12.8%</i>

With a total population of 440,749 the ideal population for any district would be 62,964. The seat with the greatest population is District 3 with a deviation of +14.1% and the district with the lowest population is District 4 with a deviation of -8.3%, placing the city at a total of 22.4% deviation, outside of the 10% required deviation range.

2020 Total Census Population and Deviations

	Population	Deviation	
1	62,766	-198	-0.3%
2	62,645	-319	-0.5%
3	71,841	8,877	14.1%
4	57,754	-5,210	-8.3%
5	59,180	-3,784	-6%
6	60,997	-1,967	-3.1%
7	65,566	2,602	4.1%
<i>Total Deviation</i>			<i>22.4%</i>

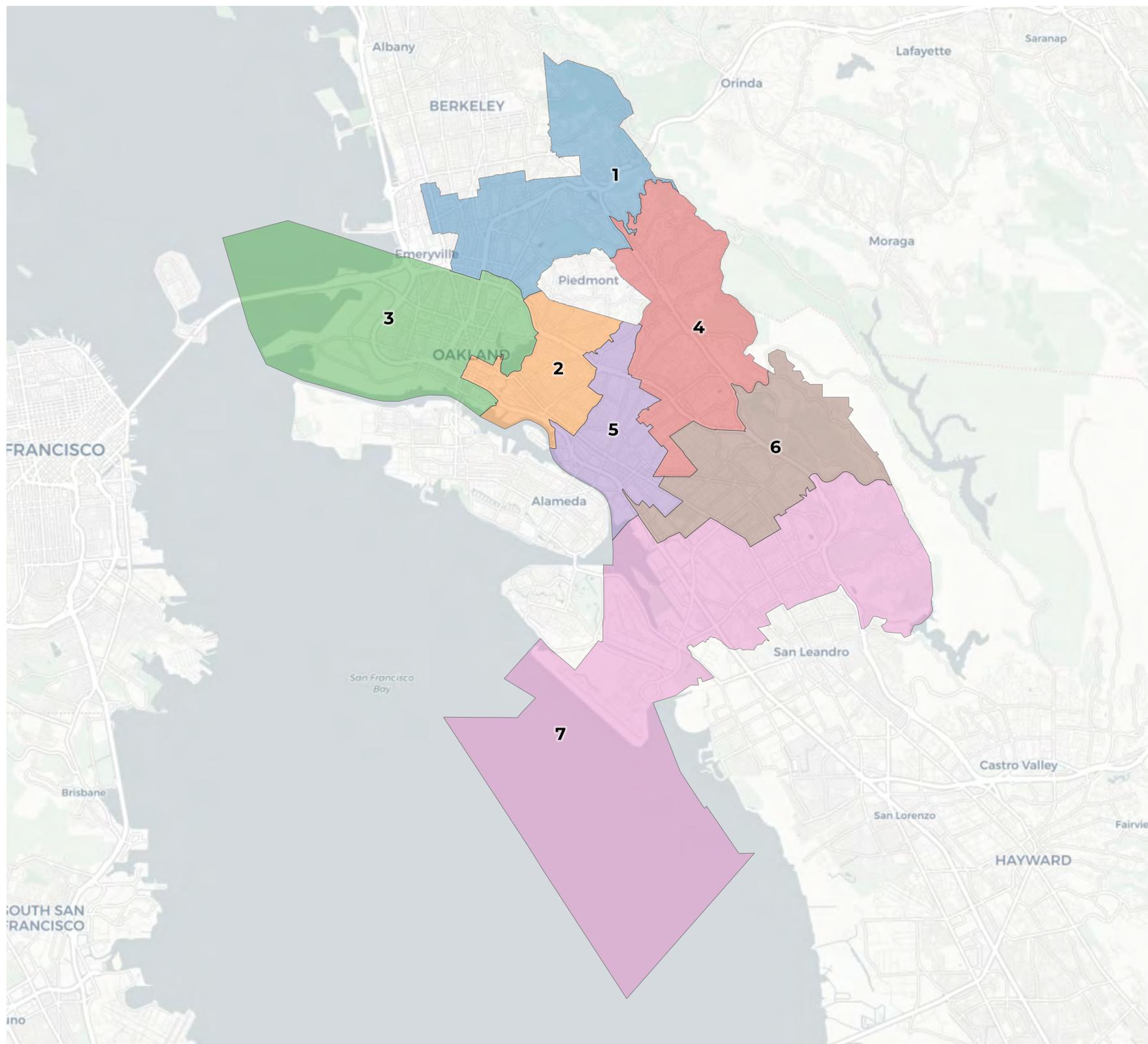
The data used to determine the size of ethnic and racial subgroups utilized for Voting Rights Act calculations have been finalized for the current redistricting cycle. Both the Latino and Asian CVAP grew, while the African American CVAP shrunk. Addressing these changes will likely be an important part of the coming redistricting process.

Current Citizen Voting Age Population

	Total CVAP	CVAP Asian		CVAP Black		CVAP Latino	
1	48,278	5,216	10.8%	7,393	15.3%	3,935	8.1%
2	42,586	13,744	32.3%	7,108	16.7%	4,583	10.8%
3	48,198	6,998	14.5%	15,161	31.5%	4,960	10.3%
4	40,503	7,852	19.4%	6,196	15.3%	4,780	11.8%
5	31,319	7,014	22.4%	6,514	20.8%	8,536	27.3%
6	36,315	3,304	9.1%	16,878	46.5%	7,495	20.6%
7	33,597	2,051	6.1%	16,408	48.8%	8,876	26.4%

Attached is a full packet with a map of each district and their population details based on the total population count of the 2020 Census. This data is expected to be finalized with the State Prison Population Reallocation by September 23rd.

This memorandum will be updated as more data become available.

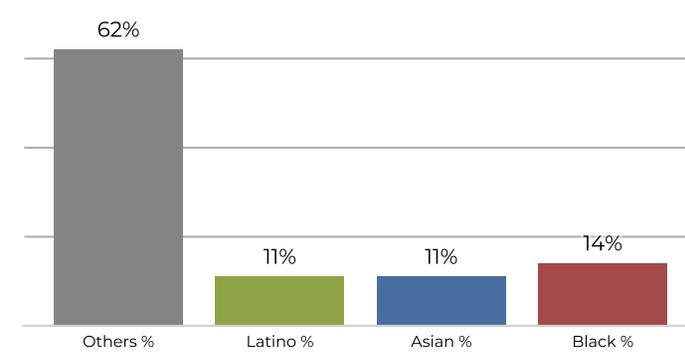
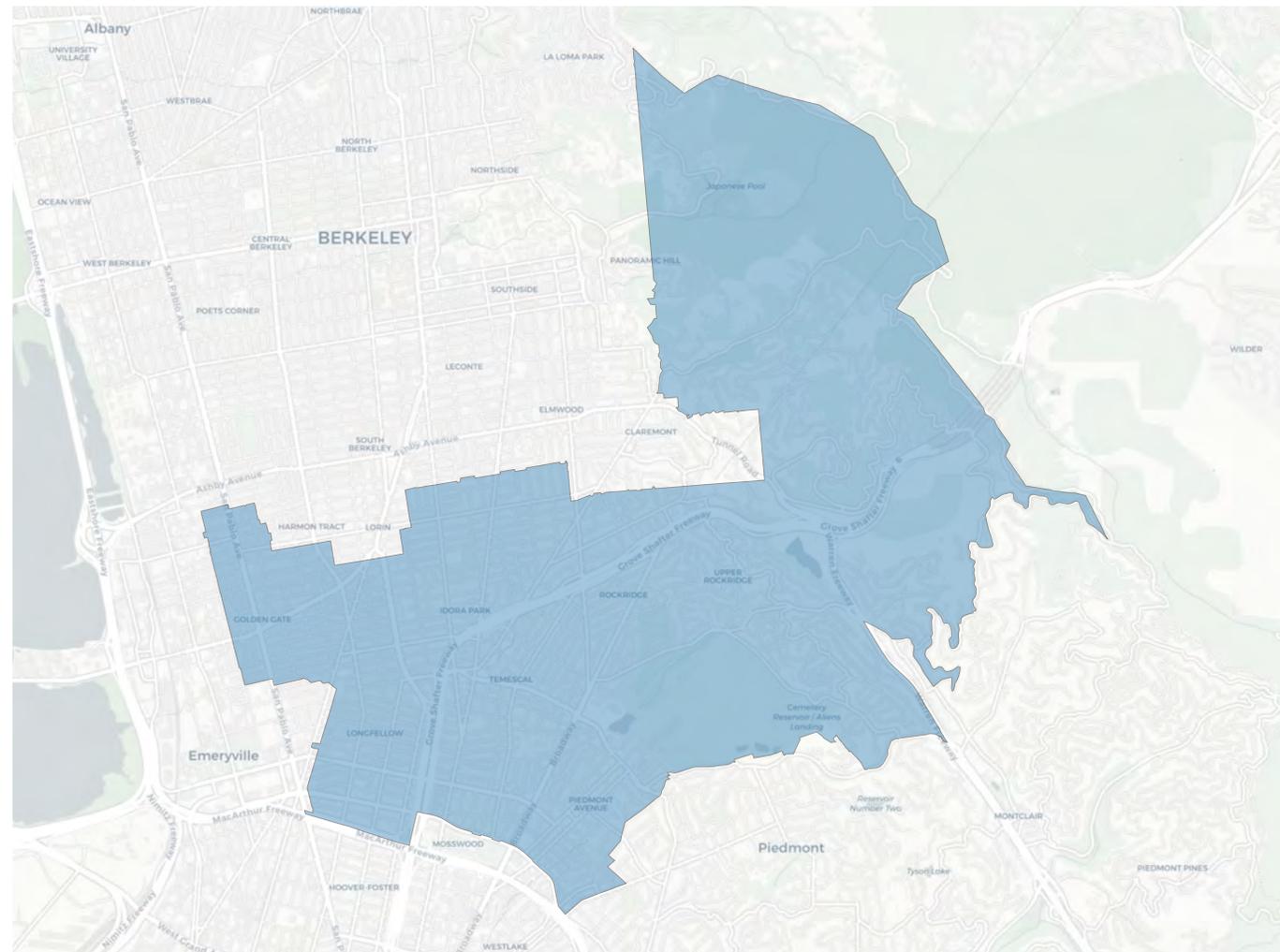
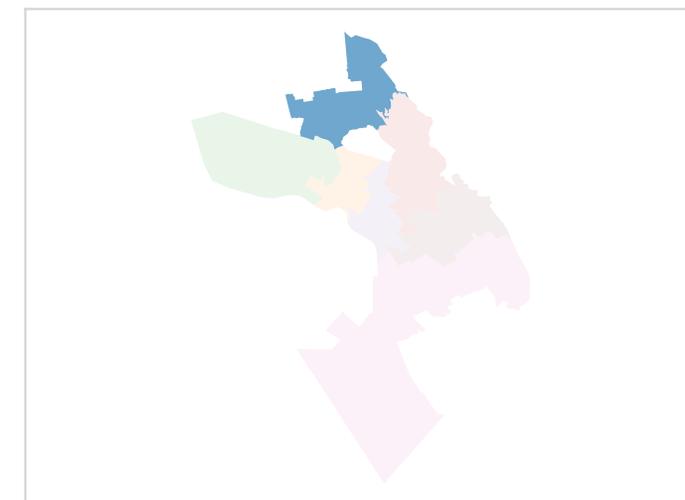
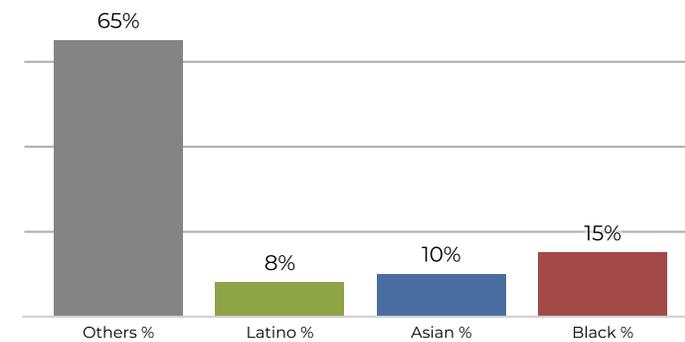


2020 Census

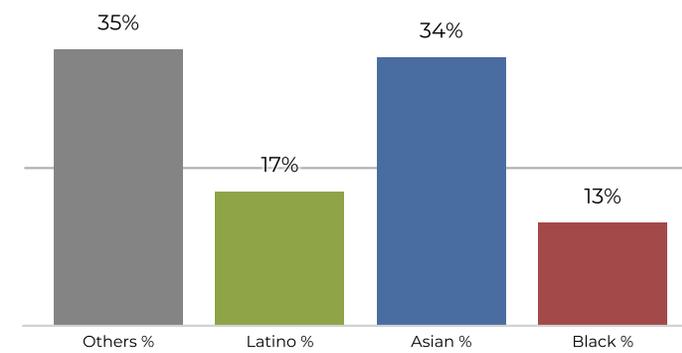
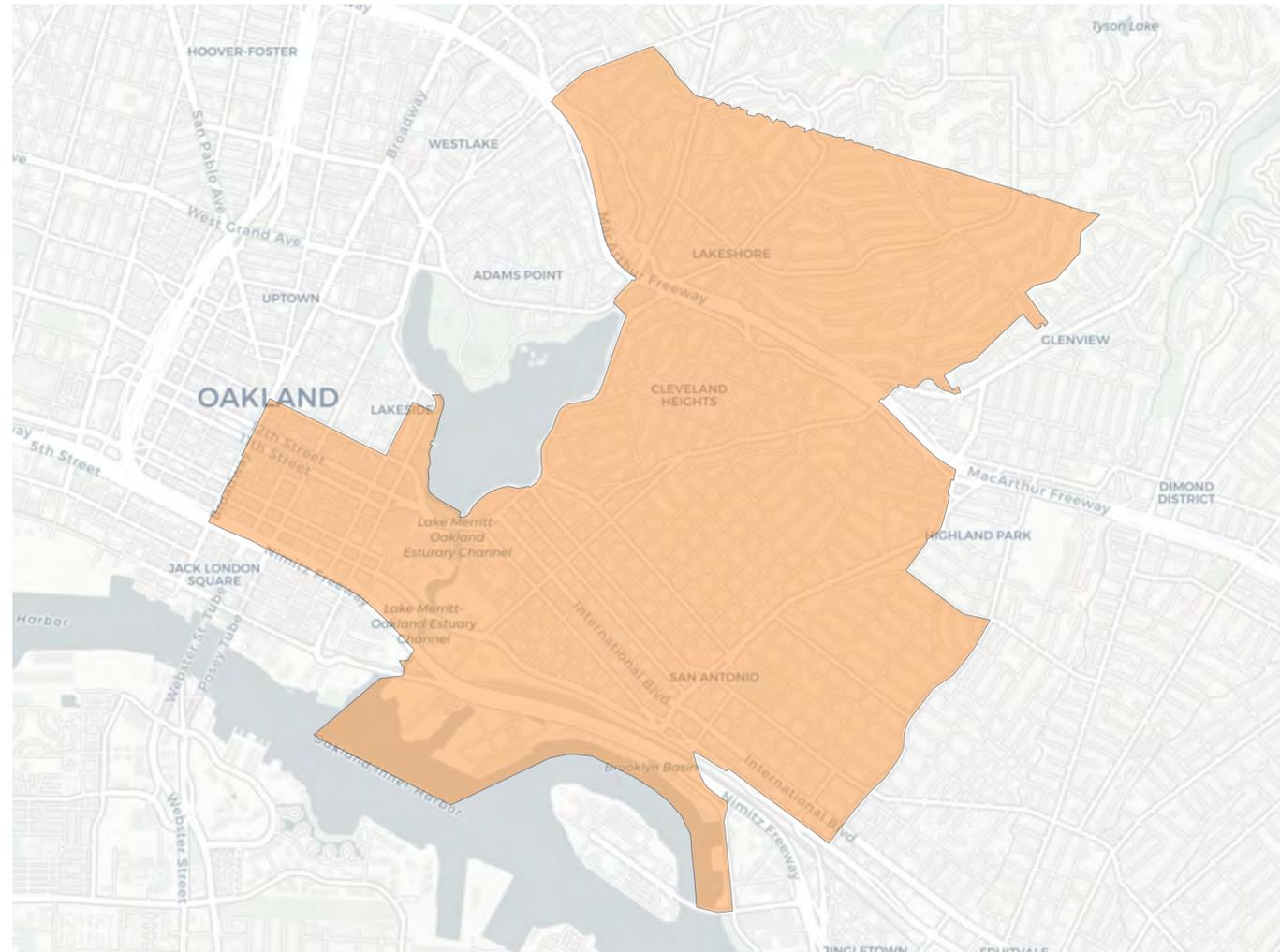
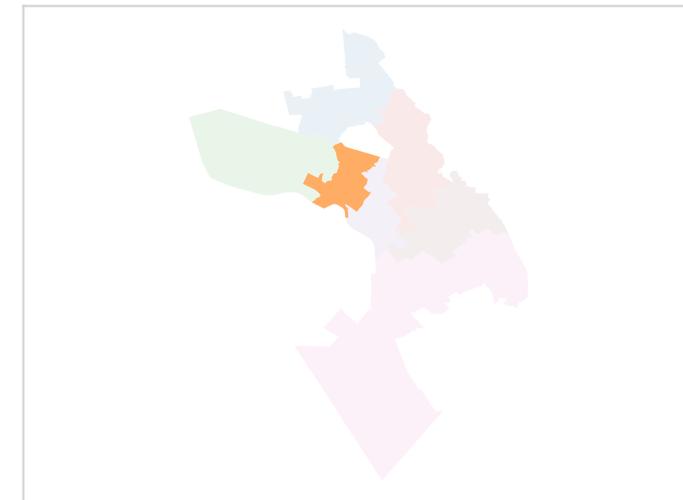
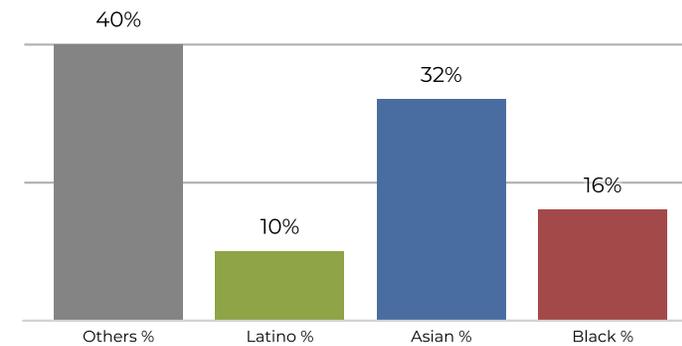
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population	62,766	62,645	71,841	57,754	59,180	60,997	65,566
Deviation	-198	-319	8,877	-5,210	-3,784	-1,967	2,602
Deviation %	-0.3%	-0.5%	14.1%	-8.3%	-6.0%	-3.1%	4.1%
Other	39,269	21,976	29,155	28,129	12,905	12,466	8,494
Other %	62.6%	35.1%	40.6%	48.7%	21.8%	20.4%	13.0%
Latino	7,121	10,939	11,761	11,200	27,624	24,293	33,919
Latino %	11.3%	17.5%	16.4%	19.4%	46.7%	39.8%	51.7%
Asian	7,460	21,296	12,014	10,089	10,529	4,742	3,794
Asian %	11.9%	34.0%	16.7%	17.5%	17.8%	7.8%	5.8%
Black	8,916	8,434	18,911	8,336	8,122	19,496	19,359
Black %	14.2%	13.5%	26.3%	14.4%	13.7%	32.0%	29.5%

Citizen Voting Age Population (CVAP)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total CVAP	48,278	42,586	48,198	40,503	31,319	36,315	33,597
Other CVAP	31,734	17,151	21,079	21,675	9,256	8,638	6,262
Other CVAP %	65.7%	40.3%	43.7%	53.5%	29.6%	23.8%	18.6%
Latino CVAP	3,935	4,583	4,960	4,780	8,536	7,495	8,876
Latino CVAP %	8.1%	10.8%	10.3%	11.8%	27.3%	20.6%	26.4%
Asian CVAP	5,216	13,744	6,998	7,852	7,014	3,304	2,051
Asian CVAP %	10.8%	32.3%	14.5%	19.4%	22.4%	9.1%	6.1%
Black CVAP	7,393	7,108	15,161	6,196	6,514	16,878	16,408
Black CVAP %	15.3%	16.7%	31.5%	15.3%	20.8%	46.5%	48.8%

District 1
2020 Census

Citizen Voting Age Population


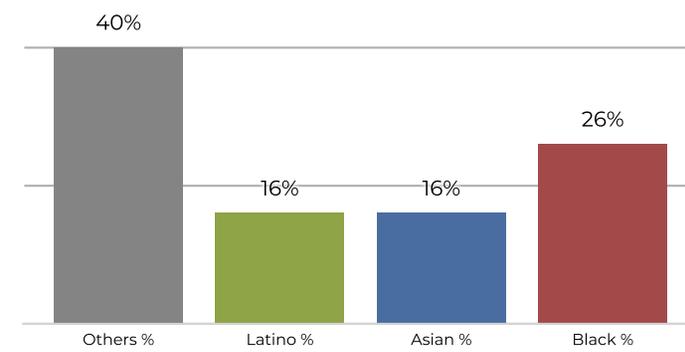
Population	Deviation	Deviation %	Other	Other %	Latino	Latino %	Asian	Asian %	Black	Black %
62,766	-198	-0.3%	39,269	62.6%	7,121	11.3%	7,460	11.9%	8,916	14.2%
Total CVAP	Other CVAP	Other CVAP %	Latino CVAP	Latino CVAP %	Asian CVAP	Asian CVAP %	Black CVAP	Black CVAP %		
48,278	31,734	65.7%	3,935	8.1%	5,216	10.8%	7,393	15.3%		

District 2
2020 Census

Citizen Voting Age Population


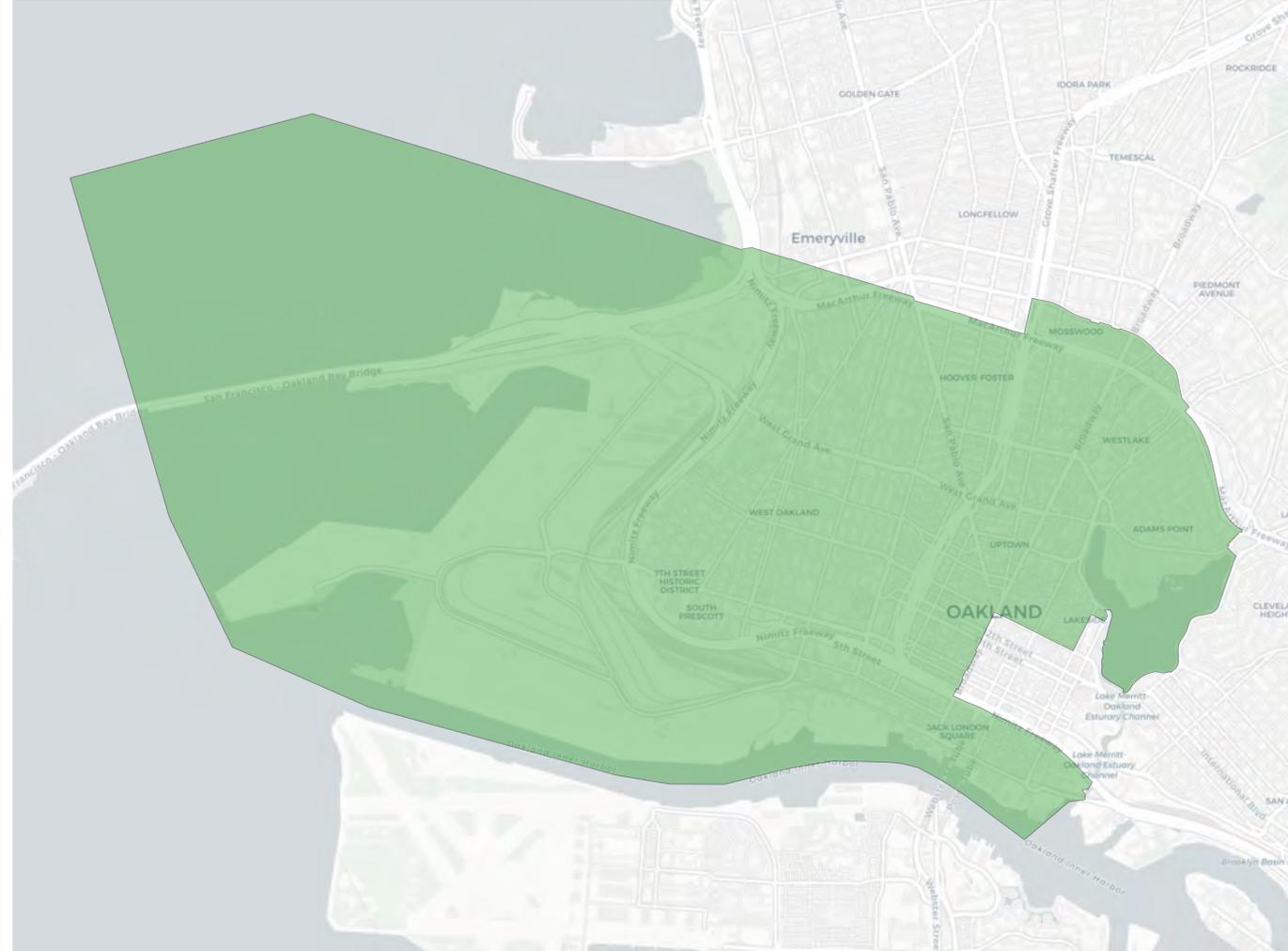
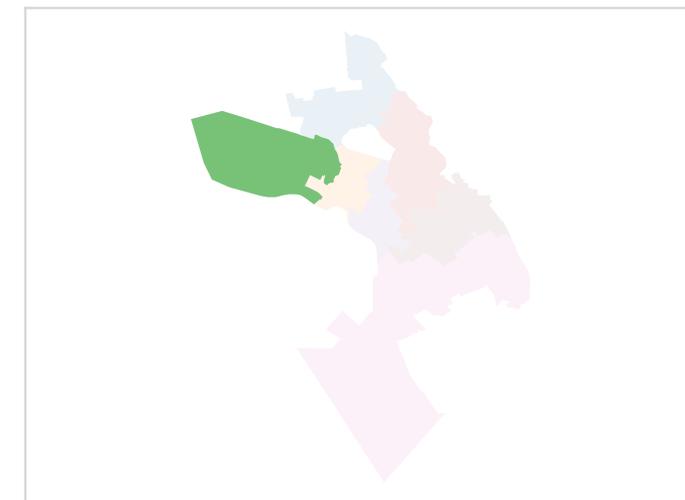
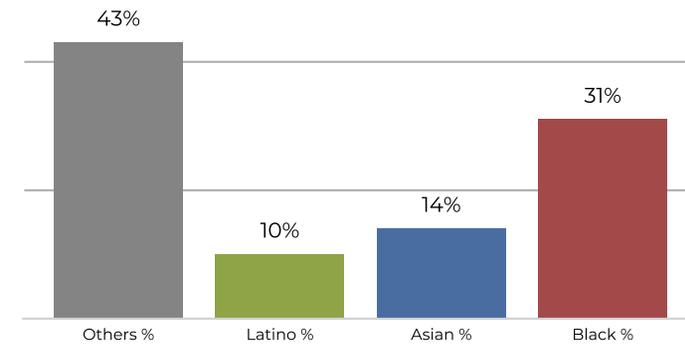
Population	Deviation	Deviation %	Other	Other %	Latino	Latino %	Asian	Asian %	Black	Black %
62,645	-319	-0.5%	21,976	35.1%	10,939	17.5%	21,296	34.0%	8,434	13.5%
Total CVAP	Other CVAP	Other CVAP %	Latino CVAP	Latino CVAP %	Asian CVAP	Asian CVAP %	Black CVAP	Black CVAP %		
42,586	17,151	40.3%	4,583	10.8%	13,744	32.3%	7,108	16.7%		

District 3

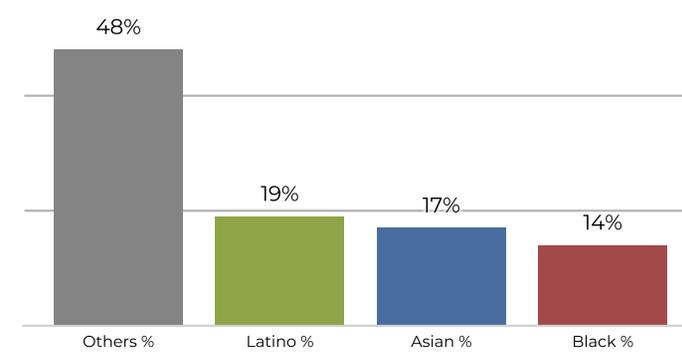
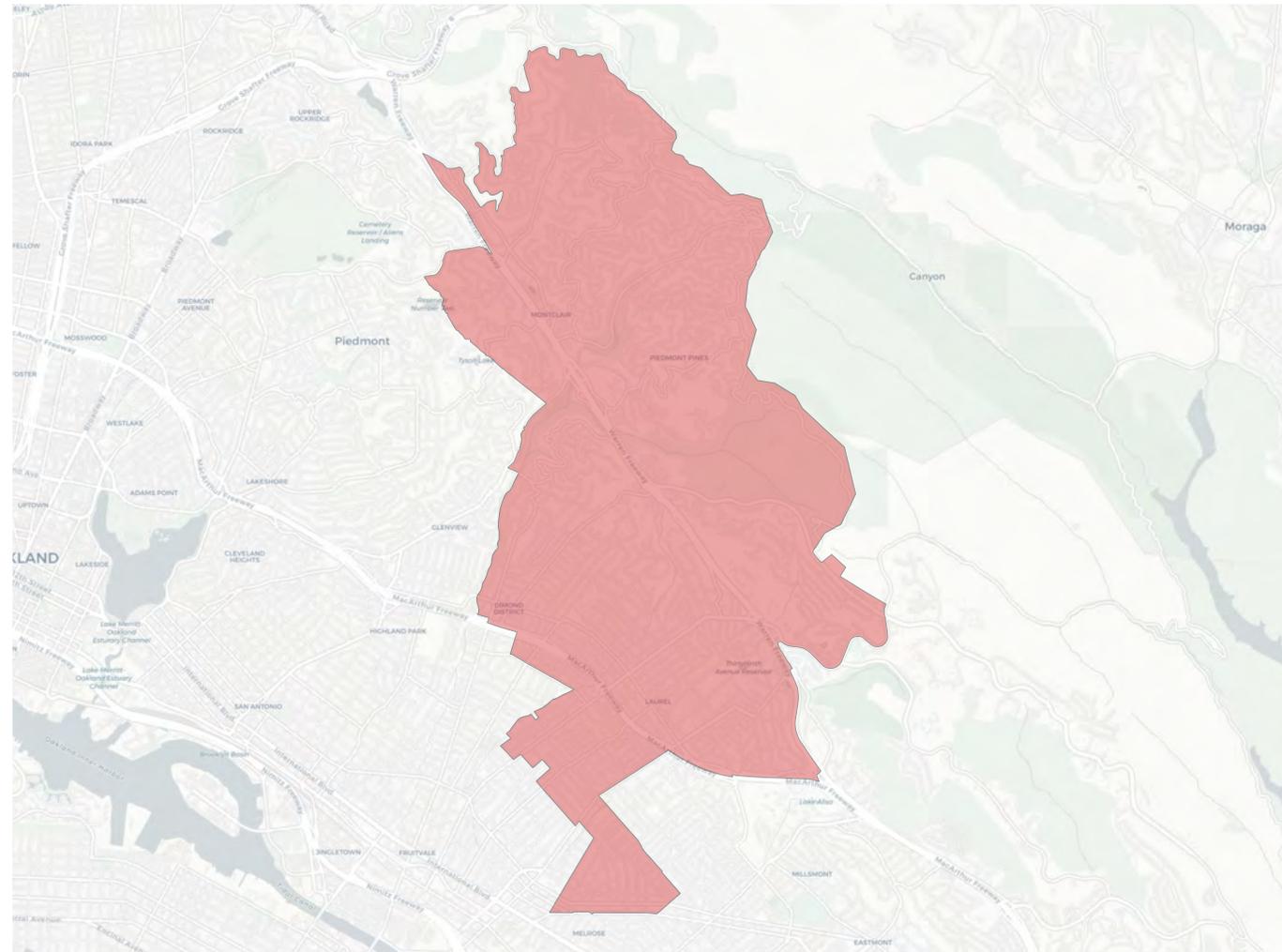
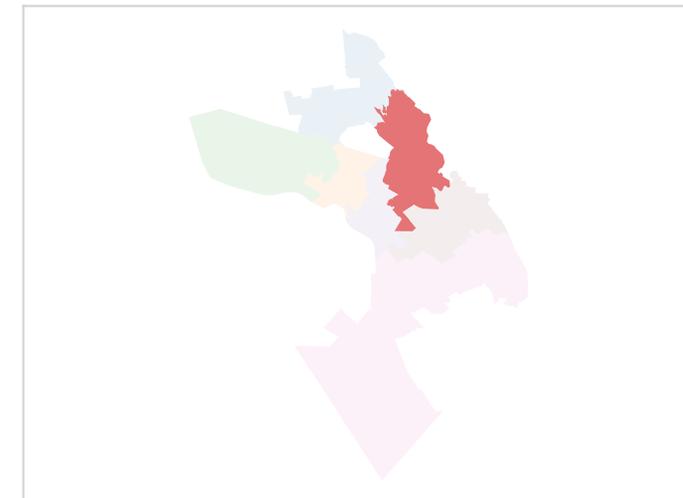
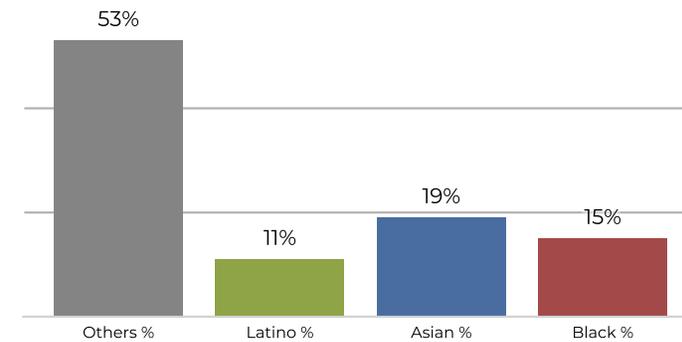
2020 Census



Citizen Voting Age Population



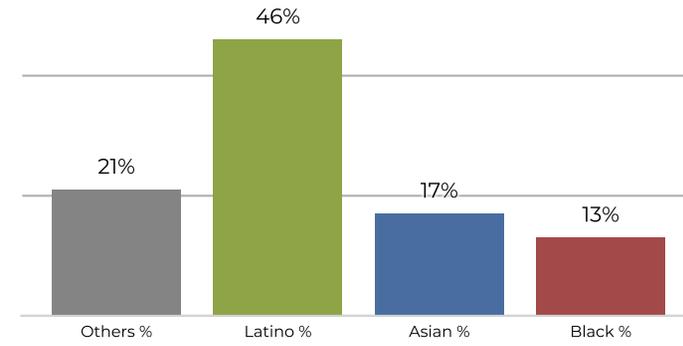
Population	Deviation	Deviation %	Other	Other %	Latino	Latino %	Asian	Asian %	Black	Black %
71,841	8,877	14.1%	29,155	40.6%	11,761	16.4%	12,014	16.7%	18,911	26.3%
Total CVAP	Other CVAP	Other CVAP %	Latino CVAP	Latino CVAP %	Asian CVAP	Asian CVAP %	Black CVAP	Black CVAP %		
48,198	21,079	43.7%	4,960	10.3%	6,998	14.5%	15,161	31.5%		

District 4
2020 Census

Citizen Voting Age Population


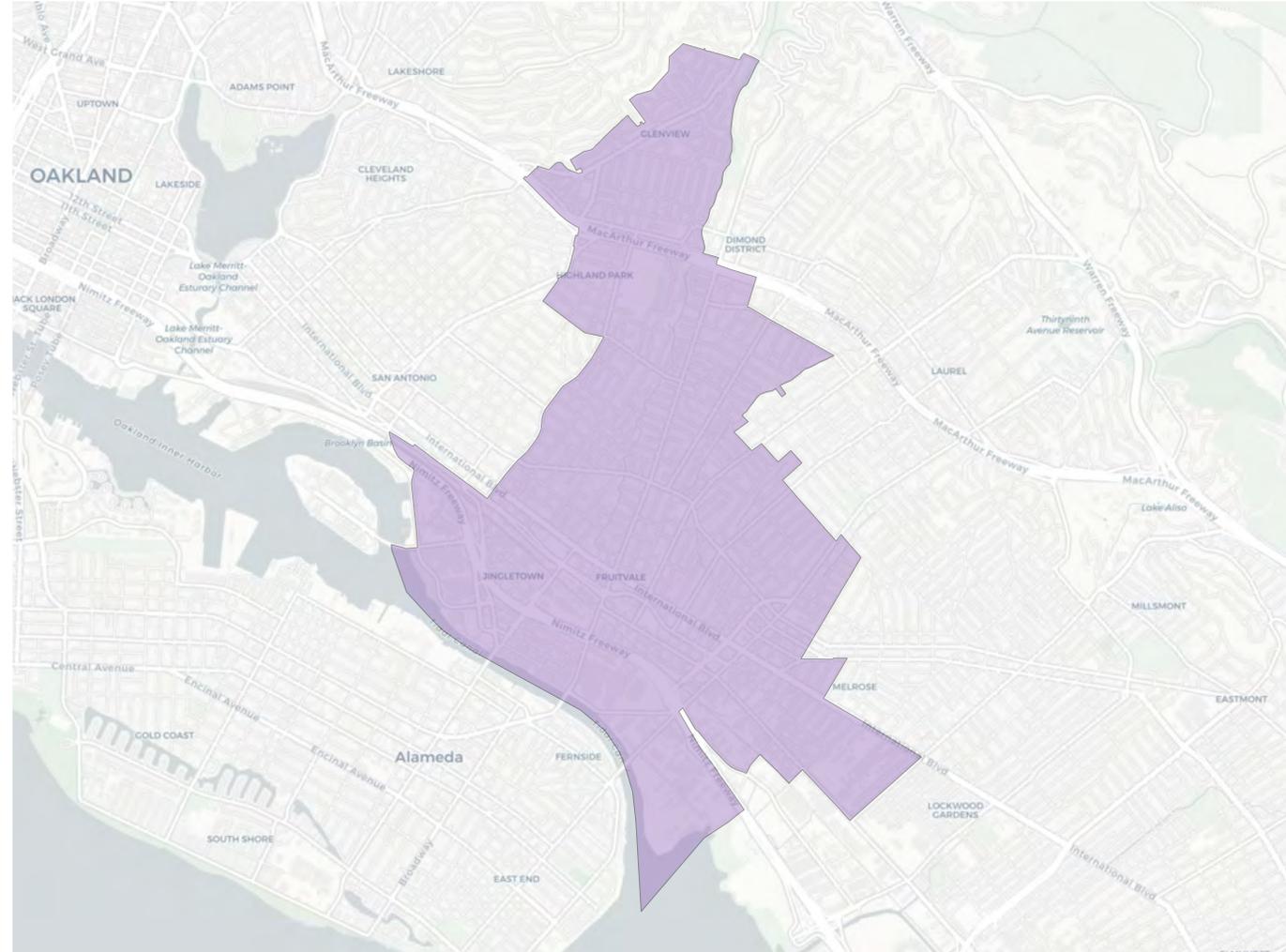
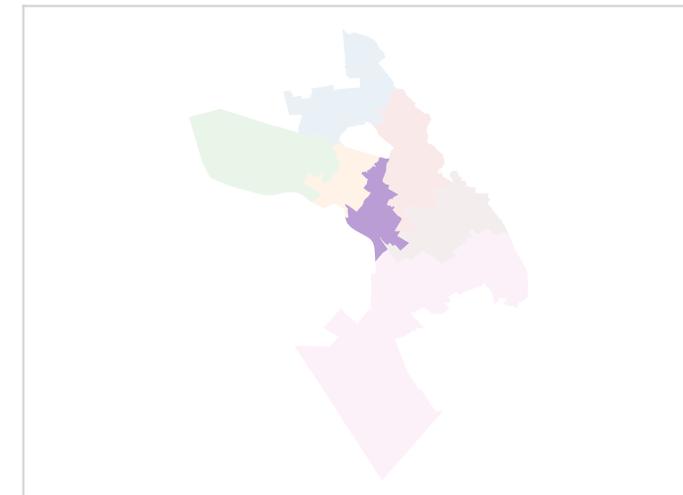
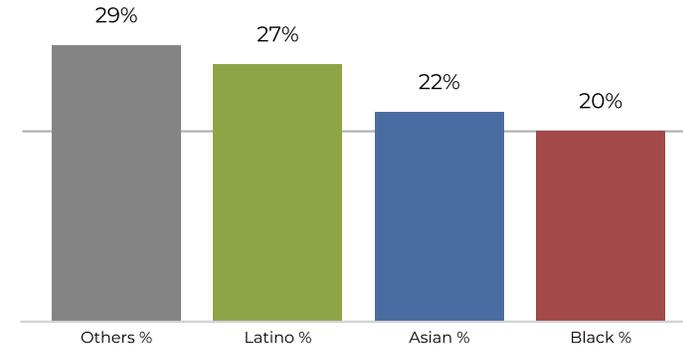
Population	Deviation	Deviation %	Other	Other %	Latino	Latino %	Asian	Asian %	Black	Black %
57,754	-5,210	-8.3%	28,129	48.7%	11,200	19.4%	10,089	17.5%	8,336	14.4%
Total CVAP	Other CVAP	Other CVAP %	Latino CVAP	Latino CVAP %	Asian CVAP	Asian CVAP %	Black CVAP	Black CVAP %		
40,503	21,675	53.5%	4,780	11.8%	7,852	19.4%	6,196	15.3%		

District 5

2020 Census

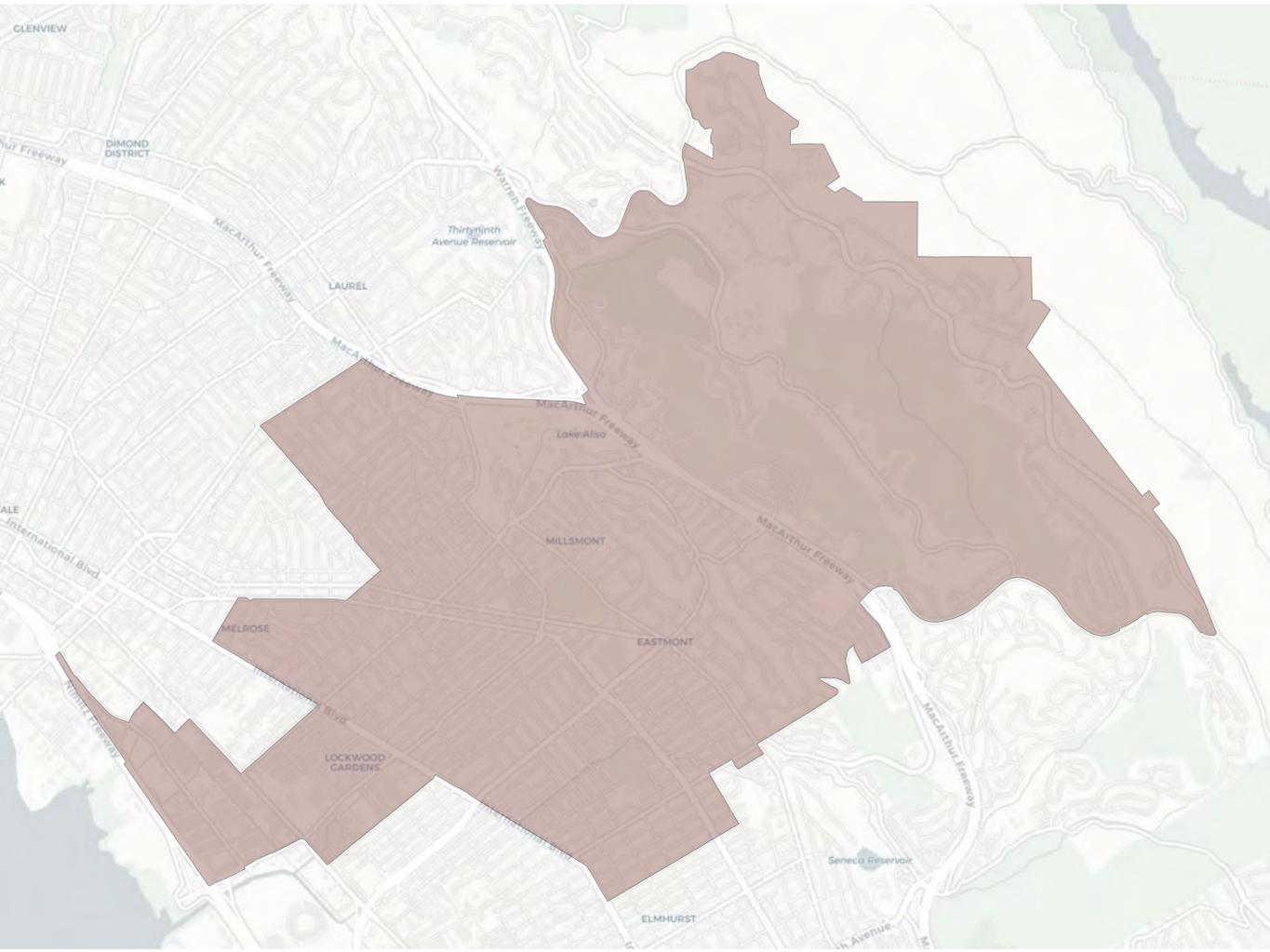


Citizen Voting Age Population

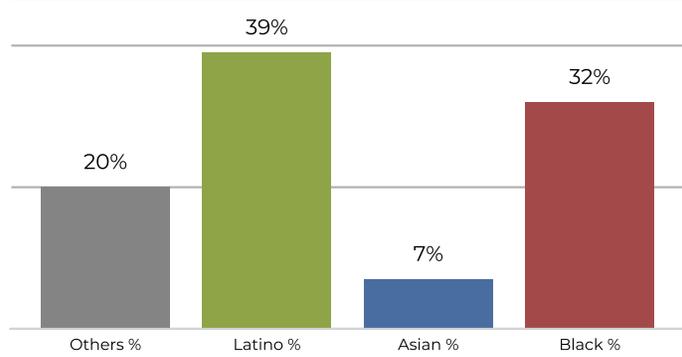


Population	Deviation	Deviation %	Other	Other %	Latino	Latino %	Asian	Asian %	Black	Black %
59,180	-3,784	-6.0%	12,905	21.8%	27,624	46.7%	10,529	17.8%	8,122	13.7%
Total CVAP	Other CVAP	Other CVAP %	Latino CVAP	Latino CVAP %	Asian CVAP	Asian CVAP %	Black CVAP	Black CVAP %		
31,319	9,256	29.6%	8,536	27.3%	7,014	22.4%	6,514	20.8%		

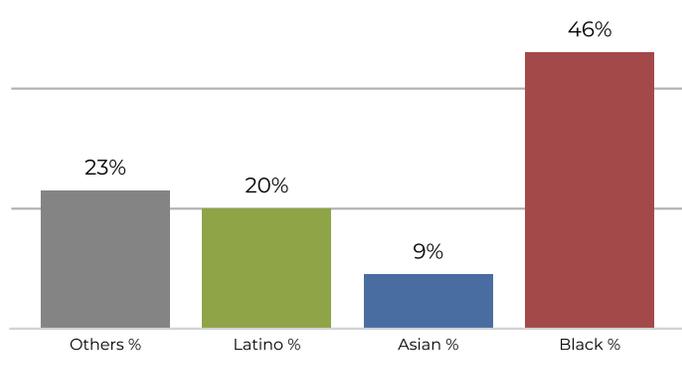
District 6



2020 Census

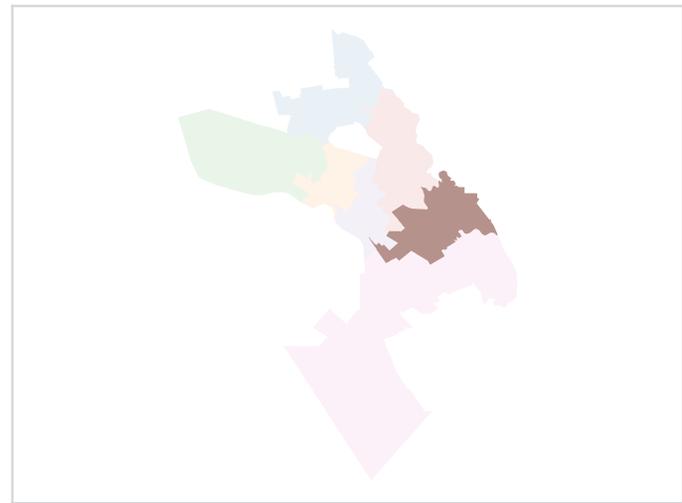


Citizen Voting Age Population



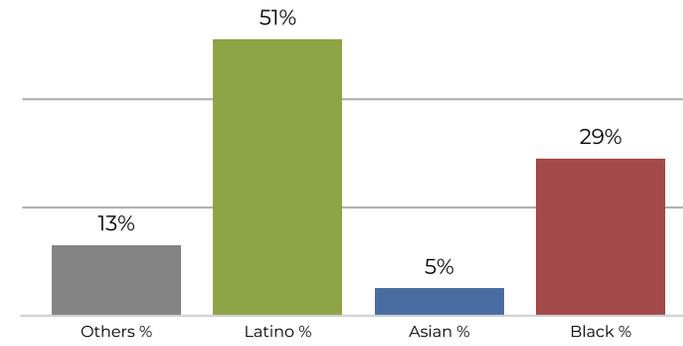
Population	Deviation	Deviation %	Other	Other %	Latino	Latino %	Asian	Asian %	Black	Black %
60,997	-1,967	-3.1%	12,466	20.4%	24,293	39.8%	4,742	7.8%	19,496	32.0%

Total CVAP	Other CVAP	Other CVAP %	Latino CVAP	Latino CVAP %	Asian CVAP	Asian CVAP %	Black CVAP	Black CVAP %
36,315	8,638	23.8%	7,495	20.6%	3,304	9.1%	16,878	46.5%

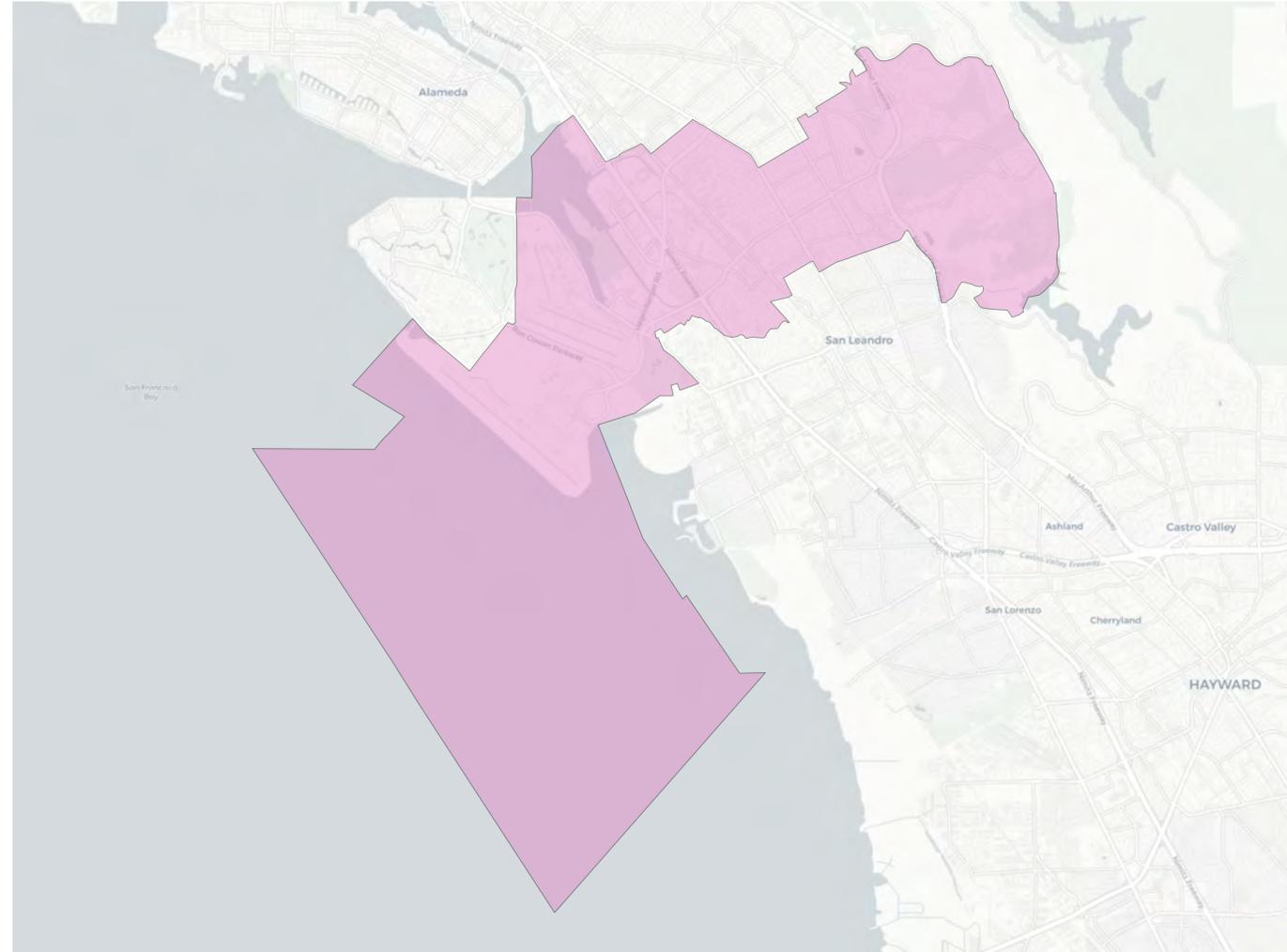
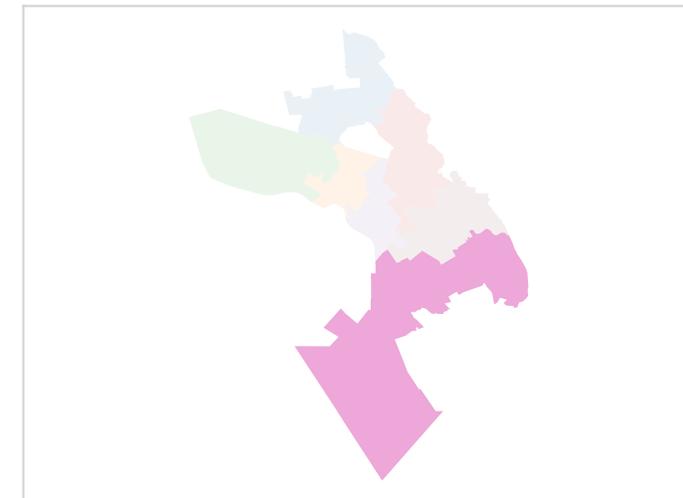
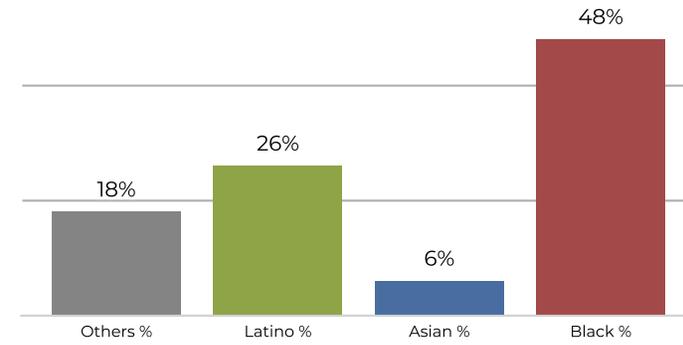


District 7

2020 Census



Citizen Voting Age Population



Population	Deviation	Deviation %	Other	Other %	Latino	Latino %	Asian	Asian %	Black	Black %
65,566	2,602	4.1%	8,494	13.0%	33,919	51.7%	3,794	5.8%	19,359	29.5%
Total CVAP	Other CVAP	Other CVAP %	Latino CVAP	Latino CVAP %	Asian CVAP	Asian CVAP %	Black CVAP	Black CVAP %		
33,597	6,262	18.6%	8,876	26.4%	2,051	6.1%	16,408	48.8%		

Info Memo - 2020 Census Report 8-23-21

Final Audit Report

2021-08-23

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City of
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